

Index to Volume XXV

THE NAMES of contributors to *Minnesota History* are printed in capitals and small capitals. The titles of all books, periodicals, articles, and papers noted are included in quotation marks. (R) indicates that the contribution is a review.

- Abercrombie, Gen. John, 34, 135
 Abert, J. W., topographical engineer, 289
 Aberwald, Therese, 41
 Abnaki Indians, medals, 265
 Ackerknecht, Erwin H., author, 297
 Adams, Maj. Charles P., 241
 Adams, Cornelius C., career, 305
 Adams, Elmer E., author, 408
 Adams, John, medals, 268
 Adams, John Quincy, secretary of state, 182
 Addington, Hugh M., compiler, 309
 "Adriatic," steamboat, 72
 Agassiz, Louis, traveler, 273
 Agriculture, Iowa, 71; frontier, 113;
 among Indians, 154, 157; itinerant labor,
 221-223; Kansas, 375. *See also*
 Dairying, Farms, Grain inspection, Horti-
 culture
 Alango (St. Louis County), history, 161;
 Finnish settlement, 320
 Alaska, boundary, 172; seal fisheries, 290
 Alaska Highway, building, 291
 Alavus (St. Louis County), Finnish settle-
 ment, 320
 Albert Lea, 86; schools, 68; postwar plans,
 94
 Aldrich, B. B., 21
 Aldrich, Cyrus, 22, 245
 Alexander, Guy, speaker, 407
 Alexandria (Va.), First Minnesota at, 38;
 hospital, 117n.; parole camp, 226
 Allen, Byron G., speaker, 312
 Allen, Hervey, author, 191
 Allen, Capt. James, leads dragoon expedi-
 tion, 396
 Allen, Robert E. B., 305; speaker, 306,
 397
 Allied Building Credits, Inc., 206
 Allotments, in Civil War, 21n.
 Amboy, history, 211
 "America," steamboat, 412
 American Association for State and Local
 History, 73; meeting, 84; publications,
 204, 310, 379, 403
 American Council of Learned Societies,
 publication, 304
 American Ethnological Society, publica-
 tion, 194
 American Folklore Society, 306
 American Historical Association, commit-
 tee on American history, 168; historical
 service board, 205
 Amerland, William H., autograph collec-
 tion, 181, 286, 287
 Ames, Dr. Alfred E., house, 5
 Ames, Carleton C., author, 392
 Amrud, Dr. Anna, 96, 406
 Andersen, Arlo W., author, 385
 Andersen, H. Carl, speaker, 406
 Anderson, A. H., farmer, 334
 Anderson, Arlow W., author, 192
 Anderson, Oliver, 313
 Anderson, Rasmus B., 86
 Anderson, Robert, cavalry leader, 242
 Anderson, Thomas G., trader, 267
 Andersonville (Ga.), Confederate prison
 camp, 148n.
 Andrew's Sharpshooters. *See* First Co.,
 Massachusetts Sharpshooters
 Andrews, Gen. C. C., 289
 Andrews, Mrs. C. C., 289
 Andrews, Charles M., author, 295
 Andrews, James A., papers, 185
 Angle, Paul M., author, 85, 389
 Anoka, community study, 362-367; name,
 366
 Anoka County Historical Society, meeting,
 405
 Aquia Creek (Va.), 355
 Aquipaguetin, Sioux village, excavated,
 330-333
 Archaeology, Minnesota, 153-157, 304,
 329-341, 398; Missouri Valley, 297

- Architecture, Main Street, 1-10, 56; Greek revival, 1, 2, 5, 6, 173; Italian, 6; Minnesota, 298; frontier house, 384
- Archives, Michigan Territory, 271; World War I, 281; destruction, 284; defined, 287; state, 296; business, 308; railroad, 310; equipment, 391. *See also* National Archives
- Arcturus mine, Mesabi Range, 411
- "Aristook," ironclad, 129
- "Arkansas," Confederate ram, 144, 147
- Arkansas, geological survey, 175
- Arkansas Post, surrenders, 243
- Arkins, Capt. William, diaries, 384
- Armstrong, Dr. John M., 384; author, 399
- Armstrong family, home, 384
- Army of the Potomac, 228; organization, 36; transportation, 39n.; commanders, 232, 244n.; grand divisions, 246; campaigns, 343; enlistments, 349; infantry corps badges, 352
- Arnquist, Judge Otto W., letters, 185
- Art, American, 278. *See also* Architecture
- Artillery, in Civil War, 118, 135, 138, 140
- Ashby, Col. Turner, cavalry leader, 34
- Aura, Finnish settlement, 320
- Austin, Cpl. Edward A., 253
- Austin, history, 101
- Averell, William W., cavalry leader, 253
- Aviation, in Civil War, 22, 23n., 119, 120, 126n., 229, 242, 246, 345; history, 195
- Ayer, Frederick, missionary, 13, 290
- Ayer, Mrs. Frederick, missionary, 13, 289
- Baasen, Francis, 343
- Babcock, Charles M., portrait, 379
- Babcock, Willoughby M., 177; author, 43; speaker, 41, 287, 382
- Babcock Memorial Association, 378
- Bachmann, Charles, 184
- Bachmann, Elizabeth, author, 92
- Bailly, Alexis, fur trader, 182, 383; slaveholder, 202
- Bailly, Joseph P., 383
- Bailly family, genealogy, 383
- Baird, Julian B., 55
- Baker, J. Stannard, land agent, 396
- Balloons, use in Civil War, 22, 119, 120, 126n., 229, 242, 246, 345, 354
- Balls Bluff (Va.), battle, 16; fortifications, 22
- Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, in Civil War, 356n.
- Bancroft, George, in Minnesota, 103, 114n.
- Bané, Skulda V., author, 302
- Banfield, N. F., Jr., 101
- Banks, Gen. Nathaniel P., 32, 36, 134, 147, 226, 239, 343
- Banks and banking, Austin, 101; Farmington, 211; St. Paul, 212; Northwest, 279
- Banning, Margaret Culkin, author, 90
- Bannister, Maj. ———, 25
- Banvard, Edith, 300
- Banvard, John, 275; career, 300
- Baptist church, Mapleton, 211; Finnish, 324
- Baraga, Frederic, missionary, 193, 194
- Barbeau, Marius, author, 397; editor, 393
- Bardon, Dr. Richard, 99; speaker, 405
- Barker, Eugene C., author, 391
- Barnard, E. T., 408
- Barnhart, John D., author, 402
- Barsness, Olive, 209
- Bartke, Frank, farmer, 336
- Bassett, Mrs. M. H., 408
- Bassett, William, 130
- Bassett, history, 160
- Baxter's Fire Zouaves, 137
- Beauregard, P. G. T., 133, 246; defeated, 120, 121
- Beck, Mrs. ———, 353, 354
- Becker County, food production, 312; Finnish settlement, 318
- Becker County Historical Society, meetings, 208, 312; appropriation, 406
- Beeson, Lewis, 54, 177, 178, 204, 304, 305, 308, 380, 398; author, 44, 75, 93, 379; speaker, 55, 74, 95, 98, 180, 286
- BEESON, LEWIS, *The Minnesota Historical Society in 1943*, 40-52
- Bell, James F., 154n.
- Belle Isle (Va.), Confederate prison camp, 145-151, 224, 225
- Belle Prairie Township (Morrison County), 19n.; school, 12, 13; mission, 290
- Bellevue, schools, 12
- Bemidji, history, 275
- Bemidji State Teachers College, history, 210

- Bennett, James G., publisher, 249
 Benson, Esther, author, 382
 BENSON, ESTHER, *A Community Study at Anoka*, 362-367
 Benson, Henry N., 98, 209
 Benton County, notes, 316
 Berks County [Pa.] Historical Society, 197
 Berry, Charles A., 238
 Berryville (Va.), First Minnesota at, 33
 "Berryville Conservator," Civil War newspaper, 33
 Bertrand, J. P., author, 96
 Bevans, Sgt. Milton L., 246
 Beyer, Richard L., author, 85
 Big Eddy Hill, Indian camps, 58
 Big Pine River, mounds excavated, 340
 Bigelow, Dr. Charles E., author, 100, 307
 Bigelow, Mrs. Frederic R., 409; speaker, 41, 313
 Bigsby, Dr. John, traveler, 273
 Billings, Frederick, 277
 Bingham, George C., artist, 278
 Biography, American, 304
 Bishop, Harriet E., pioneer teacher, 109n.
 Biwabik, Slovenian settlement, 186; Finnish settlement, 319
 Bixby, Horace, steamboat captain, 72
 Björnson, Björnsterne, in Minnesota, 85
 Black Hawk, Sauk chief, 275
 Blackwood, Garfield, author, 102
 Blakey, Gladys C., author, 288
 BLAKEY, GLADYS C., (R) Popple's "Development of Two Bank Groups," 279
 Blakey, Roy G., "Analyses of Minnesota Incomes," reviewed, 280
 Blegen, Theodore C., 169, 205; author, 294, 305, 393; speaker, 178, 397
 Blenker, Louis, 36
 Blomgren, Edwin, 40
 Bloomer, Samuel, diary, 117n.
 Blue Earth, history, 410
 Blue Earth County, history, 99; notes, 210
 Boilvin, Nicholas, 272; Indian agent, 89
Bois brûlés. See Mixed-bloods
 Bolivar Heights (Va.), First Minnesota at, 31, 35, 36, 228
 Booth, Cameron, artist, 80
 Botkin, B. A., 306; author, 392
 Boundaries, northern, 182, 196; Minnesota-Wisconsin, 396
 Bouquillon, Thomas, 373
 Boutell family, Minnesota, 80
 Bovey, Charles, publisher, 385
 Bovey, Mrs. Charles C., 154n.
 Bovey, William H., 44; career, 54
 Bowler, B. H., speaker, 80
 Boyd, Lt. George, 249
 Boyd, Julian P., editor, 295
 Boyd, Thomas B., career, 305
 Brackett, Winslow W., sketch, 313
 Bradley, Henry C., 141
 Brady, Matthew, photographer, 17
 Bragg, Braxton, 241
 Brainerd, Finnish settlement, 318
 Branch, David, 347
 Branch, Mrs. S. F. W., 352
 Brandon, Cpl. John C., 149
 Brandt, John, speaker, 407
 Brayer, Herbert O., author, 310
 Brebner, J. B., author, 199
 Breck, Rev. James L., 102
 Bremer, Fredrika, author 113, 114n.
 Bren, Joseph, pioneer, 410
 Brezler, Anne, 201
 Bridges. See Pontoon bridges
 Brighton Township (Nicollet County), Norwegian settlement, 411
 Brill, Alice C., author, 212, 377
 Brill, Kenneth G., 55; speaker, 54
 Brimlow, George F., author, 405
 Brimson, 161; history, 160; Finnish settlement, 319, 323
 British, on Great Lakes, 368
 British element. See Cornish element, English element, Irish element
 Brittin, Col. L. H., aviation pioneer, 195
 Brockway, Slovene settlement, 194
 Brooke, Col. John R., 228
 Brookston, history, 160
 Brotherton, R. E., author, 95
 Brower, Jacob V., archaeologist, 330, 332, 340; sketch, 401
 Brower, James S., 237, 250
 Brower, Mrs. Leone, 40
 Brown, Miss ———, 353
 Brown and Bigelow, publication reviewed, 374
 Brown, Benson, speaker, 99
 Brown, Earle, 378; museum, 302
 Brown, Ernest L., hunter, 379
 Brown, George W., author, 199
 Brown, Jacob, 272

- Brown, John, 30, 31; trial, 32
 Brown, Joseph R., letters, 183; pioneer, 213
 Brown, Ralph H., author, 181, 383
 BROWN, RALPH H., (R) Hendrickson's "David Dale Owen," 174; "This Is My Country," 374
 Brown, Gen. William C., career, 405
 Brown County, notes, 314
 Brown County Historical Society, collections, 312
 Brownsburg, Norwegian settlement, 411
 Brownson, Orestes, 373
 Bruce, William G., author, 299
 Brulé, Etienne, explorer, 273
 Brumley, John D., army surgeon, 141
 Brunson, Alfred, missionary, 212
 Bryan, Dr. Herman, author, 200
 Bryant, William C., traveler, 273
 Buck, Solon J., 281
 Buckner, Gen. Simon B., 28
 Budd, Mrs. Charles, speaker, 313
 Buell, Gen. Don C., 32n., 120, 242
 Buffalo River, settlement, 262
 Buffington, LeRoy S., author, 75
 Buh, Joseph, missionary, 194
 Bulgarian element, bibliography, 299
 Bull, Ole, western tours, 86; colony, 393
 Bull, Mrs. Ole, 86
 Bull Run (Va.), battle, 16, 144, 356
 Bunyan, Paul, 275; literature, 392
 Burbank, J. C., stage company, 183
 Burda, Mrs. Mary, 41
 Burgan, John M., 121
 Burger, Lt. Emil A., 246
 Burke, Evelyn, author, 93, 204, 314
 Burleson, Hugh L., missionary, 305
 Burlington Railroad. *See* Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad
 Burlington University, Burlington (Iowa), 12
 Burnett, Kathryn, author, 102
 Burnham, Hiram, 346
 Burns, William W., brigade commander, 34, 35, 37, 122, 123, 137
 Burnside, Gen. Ambrose E., 24, 35, 150, 232, 238, 243, 244, 251, 343, 350; reorganizes Union Army, 233
 Burpee, Lawrence J., author, 288
 BURPEE, LAWRENCE J., (R) Landon's "Lake Huron," 272-274
 Burt, Alfred L., 67, 295
 Burt, W. A., geologist, 197
 Burwell, Louise, 208
 Bushnell, David I., Jr., archaeologist, 330
 Business, records, 83, 392; history, 391
 Butler, Gen. Benjamin F., 239, 240
 Butler Brothers, building projects, 204
 Butler, Charles, letter to, 104-116
 Butler, Justice Pierce, picture, 204
 Butler family, sketch, 204
 Cadotte, ———, interpreter, 297
 Cadotte, Michael, 372
 Cadwell, C. E., author, 211
 Calderwood, W. J., 63
 Caldwell, Erskine, editor, 287
 Caledonia, history, 183
 Calef family, in Minnesota, 292
 Cameron, Daniel, timber cruiser, 211
 Cameron, Simon, secretary of war, 11
 Camp Douglass, Chicago, 225
 Camp Misery, Yorktown, 120n.
 Camp Parole (Annapolis, Md.), 238; released prisoners at, 152, 224
 Camp Ripley, 94
 Camp Stone (Md.), 353; First Minnesota at, 15-17, 20-30
 Canada, history, 66; relations with U. S., 171; boundary, 182; American-born element, 199; emigration from, 321n.; trade goods, 397
 Canadian element, in U. S., 199
 Canadian Pacific Railroad, financed, 200
 Cannon, Gov. William, 253
 Caplazi, Paul, pioneer, 314
 Cappon, Lester J., 73, 84, 391; author, 288, 310, 402; editor, 204, 401
 CAPPON, LESTER J., (R) "Handbook of Federal World War Agencies," 281
 Card, Nelson, 139
 Carleton College, history, 289
 Carlisle (Pa.), Confederates at, 356
 Carlos III, Indian medals, 267
 Carlson, Charles E., career, 307
 Carlson, Rev. Erland, at Chisago Lake, 314, 443
 Carlson, Helen, 41
 Carlton County, notes, 211; Finnish settlement, 318, 319
 Carrel, Alexis, 64
 Carter, Clarence E., ed. "Territorial Papers," reviewed, 271

- Cartwright, William, 191
 Carver, Jonathan, explorer, 267, 329
 Carver County Historical Society, 208; museum, 95, 312, 406
 Casey, Silas, 36
 Cass, Lewis, 89; governor, 271; explorer, 272
 Cassidy, Sgt. Hugh, 142, 143
 Catholic church, St. Paul, 9, 10; Midwest centennials, 88; St. Joseph, Appleton, 193; Holy Trinity, Winsted, 315; school controversy, 372-374; St. Peter and St. Paul, Blue Earth, 410
 Catholic missions, Minnesota, 193, 194
 Catlin, George, 275; artist, 110n.; in Europe, 297
 Cedar Falls (Iowa), history, 71
 Cedar Rapids (Iowa), Czech settlement, 300
 Censorship, in Civil War, 132
 Central Coöperative Wholesale, Superior (Wis.), 301
 Chalybeate Springs, St. Anthony, 91
 Chamberlin, W. H., author, 67
 Champlain, Samuel de, explorer, 273
 Chancellorsville (Va.), battle, 345-347
 Chapin, Earl V., author, 90
 Charities, St. Paul, 212, 377
 Charles II, Indian medals, 266
 Charleston (S. C.), 256; blockade, 245
 Charlestown (W. Va.), 31; battle, 228
 Charter, Mrs. Chester, speaker, 313
 Charters, W. W., author, 392
 Chartres, Duc de, 138
 Chase, Lt. John, 29
 Chase, L. A., author, 95
 Chatelain, Verne E., author, 76
 CHATELAIN, VERNE E., (R) Gates' "Wisconsin Pine Lands," 69-71
 Chatfield, history, 183; houses, 383
 Chatham. *See* Lacy House
 Cheney, Charles B., author, 202
 Chicago, war records, 93; in 1854, 106; sketch, 369
 Chicago and North Western Railroad, history, 196
 Chicago and Rock Island Railroad, excursion of 1854, 103-116
 Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, records, 392
 Chicago Great Western Railroad, advertising methods, 92
 Chippewa County Historical Society, meetings, 96, 208, 312, 406
 Chippewa County War History Committee, 96
 Chippewa Indians, school, 13; legends, 54; crafts, 87; culture, 154; in fiction, 167; history, 183; religion, 194; abroad, 297; geographic names, 304; at Mille Lacs, 329; burial customs, 340. *See also* Chippewa-Sioux warfare, Chippewa treaties, Ojibway language
 Chippewa Region Historical Society, appropriation, 406
 Chippewa-Sioux warfare, 272, 396; St. Louis County, 160
 Chippewa treaties, 1855, 315
 Chisago County, notes, 314
 Chisago County Historical Society, 96
 Chisholm, Slovenian settlement, 186
 Choate, Rufus, St. Croix Valley investments, 396
 Chorley, E. Clowes, author, 305
 Christensen, Chris L., portrait, 278
 Christian, Mrs. George C., 154n.
 Christian Commission, Civil War activities, 351
 Christian Hill (Anoka), 364
 Christiansen, F. Melius, 86; career, 192
 Christianson, J. O., speaker, 201
 Christmas, in Civil War camps, 239
 "Cincinnati," ironclad, 131
 Civil War, diary, 20-39, 117-152, 224-257, 342-361; patriotic covers, 186, 384; soldiers' pay, 227, 344; uniforms, 350, 356; letters, 385. *See also* Parole camps, Prisons and prisoners, Soldiers' vote, various military units
 Clapesattle, Helen, author, 76, 91
 CLAPESATTLE, HELEN, (R) Johnson's "Other Side of Main Street," 67-69
 Clark, Thomas D., author, 391
 Clark, William, 269
 Claussen, Hans R., German settler, 298
 Clay, Henry, secretary of state, 182
 Clay County Historical Society, museum, 258-264
 Climate, Minnesota, 91
 Cloquet, lumber industry, 211; Finnish boarding house, 326
 Coats, R. H., author, 199
 Cochrane, Mrs. John C., 316
 Codman, William, speaker, 286

- Cogswell, C. C., 349, 356
 "Coharbor," steamboat, 151
 Cohen, Nathan, author, 213
 Cokato, Finnish settlement, 318, 324
 Cole, Emerson, papers, 184
 Cole, Mary, author, 412
 Collins, William, 148n.
 Columbus (Ky.), captured, 23
 Colvill, Col. William, 247, 269; horse shot, 358; arrested, 359; wounded, 360n.
 Colvin, Mrs. Sarah T., "A Rebel in Thought," reviewed, 376
 Combs, Albert B., 230
 Comfort, William H., 143
 Communist party, Finns in, 325
 Comstock, Ada, 68
 Comstock, S. G., 68
 Conant, Edward M., speaker, 208
 Confederate States, money, 232
 Congregational church, First, Waseca, 102
 Congressional Committee on the Conduct of the War, report, 256
 Connolly, Rev. James L., 73; author, 383
 CONNOLLY, JAMES L., (R) Reilly's "The School Controversy," 372-374
 Conscription Bill, 1863, 249n., 250
 Conservation, Minnesota, 92
 Convalescent camps, Civil War, 226
 Conwell, F. A., 343; chaplain, 234, 254
 Cook County Historical Society, meeting, 96
 Cooke, Jay, failure, 102
 Coolidge, Mrs. Marshall, memorial, 41
 Cooper, Rev. Leland R., 55
 Co-operative movement, consumers, 301; among Finns, 325. *See also* Dairying
 Copeland, Joseph T., 357
 Copper mining, Michigan, 272
 Corcoran, Col. Michael, 147
 Cornell, Ezra, 71
 Cornell University, Wisconsin pine lands, 69-71
 Cornish element, language, 219; Lake Superior, 370; iron ranges, 410
 Corporation scrip, use in Civil War, 33
 Corruith, Fred H., career, 305
 Cottonwood County, grasshopper plagues, 100
 Cottrell, W. F., compiler, 83
 Couch, Gen. Darius N., 36, 228, 232n., 245, 246, 351, 354
 Coverdale, William H., Canadiana collection, 302
 Cranberries, Wisconsin, 198
 Crapsey, Lura A., author, 100
 Crawford, Thomas, sculptor, 227n.
 Crawford County, proceedings, 198
 Cretin, Bishop Joseph, 373, 374
 Crinkley, Mrs. M. A., author, 399
 Crittenden, Christopher C., author, 310, 401; editor, 403
 Croatian element, emigration, 219
 Cronk, Iva G., author, 313
 Crosby, Franklin M., 154n.
 Crosby family, genealogy, 315
 Crow Wing County, Finnish settlement, 318; mounds excavated, 340
 Culbertson, John, slaveholder, 202
 Cumberland (Wis.), community survey, 61
 Cundy, William E., 238
 Currier, Granville, 225
 Curry, John S., career, 278
 Curti, Merle, author, 294
 Curtin, Gov. Andrew G., 359
 Curtis, Gen. Samuel R., 34
 Cushing, Caleb, St. Croix Valley investments, 395
 Customhouse and Federal Courts Building, St. Paul, 3
 Cutler, William E., speaker, 54
 Czech element, Cedar Rapids, 299; Hopkins, 410
 Dablon, Claude, explorer, 296
 Daggett, Francis E., sketch, 307
 Dahl, Borghild, author, 309
 Dairying, Milaca, 58; history, 193; Minnesota, 375. *See also* Agriculture
 Dakota, bonanza farming, 300
 Dakota County, notes, 211
 Dakota House, New Ulm, history, 314
 Dakota Indians. *See* Sioux Indians
 Dakota language, dictionary, 390. *See also* Sioux Indians
 Dakota mission, history, 399
 Dale, Edward E., author, 85
 Dalrymple (Dakota), farming, 300
 Dana, Charles A., in Minnesota, 103
 Dana, Gen. Napoleon J. T., 21, 23, 29, 142; advanced, 22, 25; brigade commander, 35, 122, 123, 124, 125, 347

- Daniels, Dr. A. W., pioneer physician, 404
- Danish element, horticulture, 300. *See also* Scandinavian element
- Daughters of the American Revolution, Monument chapter, 41; Old Trails chapter, 41; Minnesota, 78; Winona, 206; St. Cloud, 316
- Davenport (Iowa), 114; German settlement, 298
- Davis, Lt. C. Edward, 255
- Davis, Capt. Charles H., 130
- Davis, Sen. Garrett, 27, 37
- Davis, Jefferson, messages, 150, 243; proclamation, 239
- Davis, John W., 226, 241
- Davis, Paul M., author
- Day, Mrs. F. T., 210
- Day, Judge Vince, speaker, 80
- Day Lumber Co., Minneapolis, 385
- Dayton, G. Nelson, 154n.
- Dayton, George D., 154n.
- De Ford, Miriam, author, 176
- De Haas, Carl, author, 301
- Delafield, Maj. Joseph, boundary commissioner, 182
- Delanglez, Father Jean, author, 296; editor, 87
- Delavan, first teacher, 211
- Delisle, Claude, sources for map, 87
- Delisle, Guillaume, 87
- Delo, David M., author, 196
- Demerest, Lt. David B., 344
- Democratic party, constitutional convention, 78; symbol, 395
- Dennis, Judge Samuel K., speaker, 197
- Denny, St. Clair, at Fort Snelling, 386
- Denver and Rio Grande Western Railroad Co., records, 310
- Department of Dakota, archives, 296
- Department of the Lakes, archives, 296
- Derleth, August, author, 176
- De Voto, Bernard, author, 389
- Dewey, John, 68
- "Dexter," steamboat, 72
- Dickinson, Charles, aviation pioneer, 195
- Dickson, Elizabeth Gregory. *See* Dickson, Mrs. Thomas H.
- Dickson, James R., 182
- Dickson, Thomas H., papers, 182
- Dickson, Mrs. Thomas H., 182
- Dickson family, genealogy, 182
- Dight, Charles F., sketch, 62-64, 91; bequest, 63
- Dilliard, Irving, author, 305
- Dingan, Patrick, 142
- Dittemore, Paul L., author, 308
- Dix, Gen. John A., 143
- Dix-Hill cartel, 151n.
- Doble, Thomas L., 247, 343, 349, 350, 354
- Dodge, Capt. Chester W., diary, 289
- Dodge County, physicians, 100, 307
- Donehogawa. *See* Parker, Gen. Ely S.
- Donnelly, Ignatius, 275; calls for Civil War troops, 11, 13; diary, 193; third-party leader, 298; literary output, 398
- Dorn, Helen P., author, 198
- Doty, James D., territorial judge, 271
- Douglas County, Finnish settlement, 318
- Dousman, Hercules L., 272; house, 314, 409
- Dow, L. U., 26
- Dowd, Zinah, 147
- Dowling, Austin, St. Paul archbishop, 305
- Downie, Capt. Mark W., 249
- Downing, Andrew J., 111
- Draeger, Earl, 41
- Drake, Hiram, 254
- Drama, St. Paul, 101
- Drury, John, fellowship, 201
- Dubach, Mrs. Ana King, 17
- Dubuque, in 1854, 110
- Dugan, James E., "Analyses of Minnesota Incomes," reviewed, 280
- Du Lhut, sieur, 372
- Duluth, lumber mills, 78; civilian defense activities, 94; in panic of 1873, 102; Slovenian settlement, 186; in 1881, 313; utilities, 315; Finnish settlement, 319, 325; workers' society, 324; newspaper, 327; railroads, 412
- Duluth Gas and Water Co., franchise, 315
- Duluth, Missabe and Iron Range Railroad, history, 307
- Duluth War History Committee, records collected, 94
- Dunlap, Alexander, 356
- Dunlap, Leslie W., author, 390
- Dunlap, William, 356
- Dunlop, "Tiger," explorer, 273
- Dunning, William A., 68
- Dutch element, colonization projects, 299
- Dwelle, G. M., 208

- Eastman, Seth, 289; artist, 304
 Eaton, Allen, speaker, 397
 Eaton, Joel, 183, 383
 Eberhart, A. O., autobiography, 184
 Eckholm, Gordon, archaeologist, 333
 Eckman, James, author, 100, 307
 Economic conditions, Minnesota, 279-281; among Finns, 322, 323, 325, 326; Anoka, 365
 Eddy, Sherwood, author, 298
 Edgar, Marjorie, author, 74
 Education, frontier, 12, 102, 108, 191; among Indians, 13; methods, 57-61, 68, 367; use of motion pictures, 84; Iowa, 89; St. Paul, 109; St. Louis County, 158; use of museums, 258-264; funds, 306; Anoka, 362-366; Catholic, 372-374; Fairmont, 411. *See also* History
 Educational Film Library Association, 84
 Edwards, Everett E., author, 76, 193; compiler, 84
 EDWARDS, EVERETT E., (R) Wright's "Peter Melendy," 71
 Edward's Ferry (Va.), First Minnesota at, 16
 Eggleston, Edward, in Minnesota, 91
 Eighty-seventh College Training Detachment, history, 312
 Eleventh Illinois Cavalry, Co. K, 18
 Eller, Col. Floyd E., 311
 Elliot, Col. Washington L., 136
 Elliott, Charles B., career, 304
 Ellison, Augustus, 138
 Ellison, Elizabeth, author, 95
 Ellsworth, Col. Elmer E., 38n.
 Elmer, pioneer reunion, 164
 Ely, Slovenian settlement, 186; Finnish settlement, 319; newspaper, 327
 Emerson, Dr. John, slaveholder, 202
 Emerson, Mrs. Ralph, 2
 Emigration. *See* Immigration and emigration
 Emmett, Judge Lafayette, house, 1, 2n., 56
 Emmons, William H., editor, 308
 Enestvedt, Ole O., author, 213
 Engberg, George B., author, 380
 Engen, Judge Nels M., 403
 English element, Red River Valley, 260, 261
 Enstrom, Louis, 409
 Episcopal church, Good Shepherd, St. Paul, 9
 Erd, Frank, 314
 Erickson, A. M., author, 185
 Erickson, Erick P., pioneer, 394
 Erickson, Leif, explorer, 193
 Erikson, Stanley, author, 93, 311, 401
 Esko (Lake County), Finnish settlement, 318, 320
 Essen, Paul A., 405
 Eugenic movement, Minnesota, 63, 64, 91
 Eveleth, Finnish settlement, 319
 Ewerts, James T., 230
 Ewbank, Louis B., author, 395
 Ewell, Richard S., 143
 Faherty, Mrs. Mary, speaker, 405
 Fair Oaks (Va.), battle, 134-136, 351; First Minnesota at, 136-140
 Fairbanks, history, 160
 Fairmont, early school, 411
 Falls of St. Anthony, excursion to, 104-116; in fiction, 165-167; pictures, 166n.; history, 306; developed, 396
 Falls of the St. Croix, developed, 396
 Family Service of St. Paul, history, 377
 Faribault, schools, 373
 Faribault County, pioneer life, 100; physicians, 307, 399; notes, 410
 Farley, Jesse P., sketch, 187
 Farley v. Hill, reports, 187
 Farmer-Labor party, Minnesota, 193, 202; Finns in, 325
 Farmington, bank, 211
 Farms, bonanza, 300. *See also* Agriculture
 Farnam, Henry, railroad builder, 105, 107, 116
 FAWCETT, LOIS M., genealogical notes, 80-82, 187-189, 292, 386-388
 Federal Cartridge Corporation, Anoka, 365
 Fenton, Benjamin, 238
 Festival of Nations, St. Paul, 306
 Fiction, Minnesota, 90; frontier, 165; Middle West, 175; historical, 191, 192
 Field, Henry M., author, 184
 Fifteenth Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry, 236
 Fifth Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, Co. A, 384
 Fillmore, Millard, in Minnesota, 103, 114n.

- Fillmore County, notes, 101
 Fillmore County Historical Society, meeting, 97; bequest to, 406
 Fillmore County War History Committee, organized, 94
 Fingerson, Carrie, 337
 Fingerson, Fingar, farmer, 337
 Finland, emigration from, 320
 Finland (Carlton County), Finnish settlement, 320
 Finland (Lake County), Finnish settlement, 320
 Finn (Wadena County), Finnish settlement, 320
 Finnish-American Historical Society, honors pioneers, 317
 Finnish element, proverbs, 74; St. Louis County, 160; emigration, 219; Wisconsin, 301; Minnesota, 317-328, 378, 393; numbers, 318; characteristics, 321; in labor movement, 325; Lake Superior country, 370; Itasca County, 411
 Finntown (Carlton County), Finnish settlement, 320
 First Bank Stock Corporation, organized, 280
 First Co., Massachusetts Sharpshooters, 210, 122, 123n.
 "First Minnesota," Civil War newspaper, 33
 First Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, in Civil War, 11-39, 117-152, 224-257, 342-361; organized, 14; Co. E, 15, 20-39, 342; at Camp Stone, 20-30; Co. L, 139n., 354; votes, 229; attempt to use in Sioux War, 250; receives banner, 255; at Gettysburg, 342, 360n.; on Rappahannock River, 343-355; march to Gettysburg, 355-359
 First Separate Battalion, Minnesota State Guard, 312
 First U. S. Artillery, in Civil War, 30n.
 First Vermont Heavy Artillery, in Civil War, 289
 Fisher, Dorothy Canfield, author, 175
 Fisher, John, 360
 Fisheries, North Atlantic, 172; Lake Superior, 185, 309; Lake of the Woods, 316
 Fisher's Landing, picture, 187
 Flanagan, John T., author, 181, 192, 288; speaker, 397
 FLANAGAN, JOHN T., *An Early Tale of the Falls of St. Anthony*, 165-167; (R) "Prairie Schooner Caravan," 175; (R) Havighurst's "Upper Mississippi," 274
 Flanders, Walter, author, 196
 Flandrau, Grace, 55
 Flaskerd, George, 270; author, 398
 Floodwood, logging history, 102; co-operative, 326
 Flour milling, Troy, 101; methods, 308
 Flynn, Dorothy D., author, 311
 Fogliardi, Gen. ———, 343
 Folk arts, Minnesota foundation proposed, 178; conference, 397
 Folklore, societies, 84; St. Louis County, 158; Northwest, 215-223; conference, 305; American, 392. *See also* Bunyan, Paul, Minnesota Folk Arts Foundation
 Folwell, William W., 64, 68
 Food, frontier, 88; Mississippi River boats, 112; Civil War troops, 121, 122, 123, 126, 129, 233, 234, 236, 239, 240, 251, 353, 359; Confederate prisons, 142, 144-151
 Foote, Andrew H., 26
 Forbes, Maury, 241
 Ford, Guy S., 169
 Foreman, Carolyn T., author, 297
 Forest fires, North Shore, 185
 Forstall family, in Stillwater, 210
 Fort Beauharnois, established, 96
 Fort Donelson (Tenn.), captured, 27, 28
 Fort Ellsworth (Va.), 39
 Fort Frances (Ont.), in 1891, 204
 Fort Henry (Tenn.), captured, 26n.
 Fort Macon (N. C.), surrenders, 125
 Fort Pulaski (Ga.), captured, 122
 Fort Ridgely, site, 203; in Sioux War, 383
 Fort Ripley, in Civil War, 15
 Fort St. Anthony. *See* Fort Snelling
 Fort Snelling, in Civil War, 13, 14, 15; school, 19; described, 114; established, 153; sale of reservation, 289; picture, 304; archives, 398. *See also* Round Tower Museum
 Fort Sumter, (S. C.), fall, 11
 Fort Vancouver (Wash.), pioneer schools, 191
 Fort Wadsworth (Dakota), in Sioux War, 100
 Fort Washington, (Md.), 117
 Fort William (Ont.), grain port, 54

- Fortieth New York Volunteer Infantry, in Civil War, 384
 Foshay, W. B., 279
 Fosston, history, 212
 Fourth Street, Minneapolis, 211
 Fowler, Norman, in Civil War, 229, 247, 248, 250, 346, 349, 360
 "Frank Pargoud," steamboat, 72
 Franklin, Sir John, traveler, 273
 Franklin, Gen. William B., 36, 129, 132, 234, 235, 244, 245n.
 Franklin, Finnish settlement, 318
 Frederick, John T., 175; author, 297
 Fredericksburg (Va.), 243; battle, 233-238, 242, 349; attacked, 244n.; campaign, 1863, 344-347
 Fremont, John C., 138
 Fremont County (Iowa), history, 300
 French, B. F., author, 193
 French, Indian medals, 265; in exploration, 368, 369, 370
 French element, Lake Winsted, 315
 French River, trade route, 274
 Fretheim, S. J., author, 195
 Friend, Charles, portrait, 187
 Fritzen, John, author, 185
 Frog Town (Anoka), 364
 Frontier, in art, 278
 Fronts, Mary Ann, 41
 Fruen, W. H., 410
 Fryckberg, Marjorie, author, 202
 Fryklund, P. O., 409
 Fuller, Alpheus, house, 2n., 56
 Fuller, G. F., topographical engineer, 289
 Fuller, Margaret, traveler, 273
 Fullerton, William E., 27
 Fulton, Robert, inventor, 88
 Fulton County (Ill.), settlement, 11
 Fur trade, effect on Blackfoot Indians, 194; clay pipes in, 202; use of Canadian goods, 397. *See also* individual traders, trading companies, and trading posts; Voyageurs
 Furness, Laura, 51
 Gág, Wanda, artist, 201
 Galbraith, Thomas G., Indian agent, 183
 Gale, Edward C., 208; death, 44; sketch, 54, 204; memorial, 186
 "Galena," ironclad, 129, 152
 Galena (Ill.), in 1854, 110
 Galena and Chicago Union Railroad, chartered, 196
 Galena, Dubuque, Dunleith and Minnesota Packet Co., 88
 Galer, Roger S., author, 199
 Galt, John, 273
 Galtier, Father Lucian, 10, 56; grave, 406
 Galveston (Tex.), captured, 242
 Gardner, Charles G., 128
 Garfield, Pres. James A., death, 290
 Garrison, Curtis W., editor, 379
 Gaskins, John, 241
 Gates, Charles M., author, 288
 GATES, CHARLES M., (R) "Territorial Papers of the United States," 271
 Gates, Paul W., "Wisconsin Pine Lands," reviewed, 69-71
 Gelb, Phillip S., author, 90
 Genealogies, acquired, 80-82, 187-189, 292, 386-388; Kittson family, 78; Minnesota families, 93, 204; Dickson family, 182; Johnson family, 184
 Geographic names, Chippewa, 304; Finnish, 320
 Geography, historical, 196; relation to settlement, 319; relation to agriculture, 375
 George I, Indian medals, 266
 George II, Indian medals, 266
 George III, Indian medals, 266
 George, Harrison B., reminiscences, 289
 Georgian Bay, ship canal, 274
 Gere, William B., house, 383
 German element, Pennsylvania, 88; Fairbault, 99; newspapers, 197; Winona County, 207; Mapleton, 211; emigration, 219, 301; supports Lincoln, 298; Lake Winsted, 315
 Gettysburg (Pa.), battle, 342, 360
 Gheen, history, 160
 Ghent (Belgium), treaty, 182
 Ghost dance, among Sioux, 87
 Gibbon, Gen. John, 255, 345, 350, 360
 Gibbs, H. R., 290
 Gibbs, Janie B., 77
 Gilbert, Cass, architect, 305
 Gilbert, Slovenian settlement, 186
 Gladoski, Helen, 40
 Glaser, Emma, speaker, 210
 Glaspell, Kate E., author, 300
 Glennon, Gertrude, 314

- Glenwood, mounds excavated, 336-338
 Glenwood-Inglewood Springs, Minneapo-
 lis, history, 410
 "Gladiator," ice train, 299
 Glyndon, history, 260; newspaper, 261
 Godard, Doris, editor, 403
 Goddard, Charles E., letters, 16n.
 Godfrey House, 208
 Goiffon, Rev. Joseph, photograph, 187
 "Golden Gate," steamboat, 117, 118
 Gondos, Victor, Jr., author, 391
 Goode, J. Paul, geographer, 305
 Goodhue County, notes, 314
 Goodrich Drug Store, Anoka, 365
 Gordon, Rev. Philip, sketch, 194
 Gorman, Willis A., in Civil War, 21, 25,
 27, 30, 38, 129, 229, 230, 249; bri-
 gade commander, 29, 35, 36, 37, 117,
 120, 122, 123, 124, 125, 130, 133, 136;
 governor, 114n.
 Goulding, George W., 237, 256
 Grace, Bishop Thomas L., 10; house, 5
 Graebner, Theodore, author, 397
 Grain inspection, Minnesota, 201
 Gran, Frank, pioneer, 411
 Granahan, David, 275
 Granahan, Lolita, 275
 Grand Army of the Republic, Montevideo
 chapter, 313
 Grand Opera House, St. Paul, 102
 Grand Portage, road, 91; recent history,
 92; in poetry, 371
 Grand Rapids, site acquired, 315
 Grant, Gen. Ulysses S., 23, 120, 350
 Grasshopper plagues, Cottonwood Coun-
 ty, 100
 Graves, Col. Charles H., commissions, 384
 Great European American Emigration
 Land Co., St. Croix colony, 396
 Great Lakes, shipping, 77; history, 368-
 370; geography, 385; fisheries, 401;
 transportation, 412. *See also* Steamboats
 and steamboating
 Great Lakes Historical Society, organ-
 ized, 296
 Great Northern Railroad, history, 196;
 Duluth, 412
 Greeley, Horace, praises Minnesota, 91
 Green Bay (Wis.), history, 271, 272
 Greenville, treaty of, medal, 268
 Gregory, Rev. Casper R., papers, 182
 Greve, Fred, 99
 Greve, Sigmund, author, 92
 Grier, Justice Robert C., 354
 Grierson, Col. Benjamin H., 350
 Grieve, Robert, 142
 Griffith, Martha E., author, 299
 "Griffon," La Salle's boat, 274
 Griggs, Col. Chauncey W., family, 204
 Griggs, Cooper and Co., 206; established,
 204
 Grimm, Wendelin, farm, 386
 Grout, Frank F., editor, 308
 Gullixson, Rev. T. F., author, 195
 Hackman, Richard, 41
 Haefner, John H., author, 192
 Hagen, Dr. Paul, 209
 Hagen, Thor, pioneer, 412
 Hagerstown (Md.), in Civil War, 355,
 356n.
 Hagg, Harold T., author, 380
 Haiman, Mieczyslaw, author, 86
 Haldimand, Gov. Frederick, Indian med-
 al, 266
 Hale, Charles, in Minnesota, 103
 Hale, Sarah Josepha, reformer, 65
 Half-breeds. *See* Mixed-bloods
 Hall, Darwin S., farmer, 102
 Halleck, Gen. Henry W., 133, 136, 137,
 347
 Hallock, Charles, sportsman, 92
 Hallock, founded, 92
 Halltown (W. Va.), battle, 228
 Halonen, Mrs. Arne, 378
 Halper, Albert, author, 176
 Häme (Finland), emigration from, 320,
 321n.
 Hamilton, Charles S., 36
 Hamilton, Mrs. Lucy T., 13
 Hamilton, Milton W., author, 197
 Hamilton, Samuel, 13
 Hamlin, Talbot, "Greek Revival Architec-
 ture," reviewed, 173
 Hamline University, medical school, 62;
 history, 203
 Hampton (Va.), described, 118
 Hamsun, Knut, in Minnesota, 85
 Hancock, Gen. Winfield S., 229, 360;
 corps commander, 351, 354
 Hand, Dr. Daniel W., brigade surgeon,
 136
 Hand, Wayland D., compiler, 84

- Hanover Court House (Va.), 133n.
 Hansen, Carl G. O., speaker, 79
 Hansen, Marcus L., author, 199
 Hansen, Niels E., career, 300
 Hardy, Nellie E., author, 313
 Harlan, Mrs. James, 140
 Harmon, William, 22
 Harmony Island (B. C.), Finnish settlement, 325n.
 Harpers Ferry (W. Va.), 355; First Minnesota at, 30, 227
 "Harriet Lane," steamboat, captured, 242
 Harriman, Mrs. J. Borden, 64
 Harrington, John, 26
 Harris, Mrs. ———, 349, 353
 Harris, Daniel S., steamboat captain, 88
 Harrisburg (Pa.), in Civil War, 356
 Harrison, C. E., letter, 185
 Harrison, T. Glenn, author, 102
 Harrow, Gen. William, 354, 360
 Hart, Alex L., "Analyses of Minnesota Incomes," reviewed, 280
 Hartshorn, William, pioneer, 412
 Harvey, Samuel C., author, 305
 Hatch family, papers, 184
 Hatcher, Harlan, author, 273
 Haugland, J. O., speaker, 208
 Havighurst, Walter, "Upper Mississippi," reviewed, 274; author, 297, 383
 HAVIGHURST, WALTER, (R) Nute's "Lake Superior," and Quaife's "Lake Michigan," 368-370
 Hawk Creek, history, 213
 Hawkinson, Ella A., author, 288
 HAWKINSON, ELLA A., *The Educational Services of the Clay County Historical Museum*, 258-264
 Hawley, British colony, 260
 Haycraft, Julius E., 53, 54, 407; president of Minnesota Historical Society, 378
 Hayden, Capt. Elijah, 345
 Hayes Foundation, publications, 379
 Haymarket (Va.), 358; burned, 357
 Hays, Alexander, 356
 Hayward, J. E., 411
 Heath, Frederic, author, 198
 Hecker, Thad. C., author, 297
 Hedges, Mrs. Marie, 206
 Heffelfinger, Frank T., 154n.
 Heffelfinger family, 93
 Heilbron, Bertha L., 49, 177; author, 43, 178, 288, 379; speaker, 381, 398
 HEILBRON, BERTHA L., *The 1944 Annual Meeting of the Minnesota Historical Society*, 53-56; ed., *By Rail and River to Minnesota in 1854*, 103-116; (R) Schmeckebier's "John Steuart Curry," 278
 Heilbrun, Capt. Robert M., author, 94
 Heinola, Finnish settlement, 320
 Heintzelman, Gen. Samuel P., 27, 36, 119, 126
 Hellstrom, Carl F., 79
 Hendrickson, H. O., author, 100
 Hendrickson, Martin, labor leader, 324
 Hendrickson, Walter B., "David Dale Owen," reviewed, 174
 Hennemann, Carl, author, 412
 Hennepin, Father Louis, explorer, 165, 273, 329, 364; birthplace, 208
 Hennepin County, Finnish settlement, 319; notes, 410
 Hennepin County Bar Association, deceased members, 185
 Hennepin County Historical Society, incorporated, 97; meetings, 208, 313; museum moved, 313, 407
 Hennepin County Territorial Pioneer Association, collections, 208
 Hereford, Robert A., "Old Man River," reviewed, 72
 Hesard, J. B., 241
 Hestenes, Joseph R., author, 195
 Hibbing, history, 213; Finnish settlement, 319; workers' society, 324, 325
 Hicks, Granville, author, 305
 Hicks, John D., "Short History of American Democracy," reviewed, 170
 Higgins, Rev. William, diary, 77
 Hill, Gen. A. H., 144n.
 Hill, Alfred J., archaeologist, 336
 Hill, Harry C., editor, 87
 Hill, James J., 187
 Hill, Joe, itinerant singer, 221n.
 Hill, John, artist, 166n.
 Hill, Jonas R., 121, 237
 Hill, Mrs. Louis W., Sr., 42
 Hillsboro (Iowa), buildings, 199
 Hilt, Theodore, 128
 Hinckley, fire, 58, 275, 384, 412, 385
 Historic sites, preservation, 381; Montana, Historical Building, 363; space problems, 50; auditorium, 381

- Historical museums, 9; local, 51, 95, 97, 98, 101, 208-210, 312-314, 406-409; administration, 83; war activities, 96; postwar plans, 98, 99; Winona County, 206-208; Moorhead, 258-264; horse-drawn vehicles, 302; logging camp, 303; Nicollet County, 404
- Historical societies, local, 46, 50, 51, 95-99, 159, 163, 206-210, 295, 312-314, 379, 389, 404-409; publications, 187; relations to schools, 190; established, 294; model legislation, 296; Indiana, 301; Michigan, 302; American, 390; handbook, 403. *See also* American Association for State and Local History
- History, in schools and colleges, 44, 168-170; teaching, 44, 45, 49, 68, 85, 190, 285; sources for, 62-64, 294; American, 170; relation to other studies, 191; doctoral dissertations, 192; military, 199; prize, 295; writing, 310; contributions to literature, 389; atlas, 390; local: 46, 97, 160, 189, 293; study encouraged, 73; in schools, 190; teaching, 191, 367, 389; radio program, 201. *See also* Minnesota history
- Hitler, Adolf, signature, 64
- Hobe, E. H., medals, 79
- Hodgson, R. E., author, 214
- Hodnefield, Jacob, author, 287; speaker, 43
- Hoffman, John P., editor, 97
- Hoffman, M. J., 379
- Hoffman, Col. William, 226
- Hofstrom, Charles, speaker, 286
- Hokah, history, 183
- Holand, Hjalmar R., author, 193
- Holbrook, Stewart, author, 398
- Holladay, Ben, 277
- Holmes City, Finnish settlement, 318, 320
- Holte, Jean L., author, 91
- Hooker, Gen. Joseph, in Civil War, 36, 131, 132, 234, 244, 245, 246, 251, 344, 346, 347, 348, 356, 359, 360
- Hopewell phase, Indian culture, 334, 341
- Horn, Stanley F., author, 197
- Horticulture, Brookings (S. D.), 300. *See also* Agriculture
- Hospes, Louis, career, 210
- Hospitals, Civil War, 117, 142-145, 347
- Hotchkiss, William A., sketch, 93
- House of David, history, 369
- Houston, George, editor, 165
- Houston County, land values, 183; settlement, 383
- Howard, John T., author, 305
- Howard, Gen. Oliver O., 238
- Howard Lake, village site excavated, 334
- Howe, Albion P., 353
- Hoyt, Dr. Otis, newspaper publisher, 301
- Huber mound, Scott County, excavated, 336
- "Hudson Star-Observer," history, 301
- Hudson's Bay Co., Winnipeg museum, 83. *See also* Fur trade
- Hughes, Bishop John, 373
- Hulme, Edward M., author, 191
- Hummelbaugh, Jacob, 360
- Hunt, Frances M., pioneer teacher, 411
- Hunt, Dr. Roscoe C., author, 307, 399
- Hunt, Dr. Winslow, 411
- Hunter, Gen. David, 150, 352; emancipation order, 131, 132
- Hunter, Louis C., author, 88
- Huntington, Henry M., letter, 383
- Huss, Charlie, author, 310
- Hutchinson family, singers, 200
- "Icelander," ice train, 299
- Icelandic element, Northwest, 201
- Illinois, settlement, 11, 395; pioneer life, 12; history, 85; emigration from, 321n.; war records, 401
- Illinois State Historical Society, publications, 85; teachers' handbook, 390
- Illinois War Council, records program, 93, 311
- Immigration and emigration, encouraged, 194; permits for, 290; guidebook, 301. *See also* various nationalities and countries; Westward movement
- Indian affairs, Michigan, 42, 272
- Indian mounds, 156; Mille Lacs, 329; excavated, 336-341
- Indian pottery, classified, 156; decoration, 330-335
- Indian treaties, 1825, 272
- Indiana, historical societies, 95, 301; geological survey, 175
- Indiana War History Commission, 402; established, 94
- Indians, in fiction, 166; northern superintendency, 183; studied, 260; medals,

- 265-270; white captives, 297; legends, 370, 393; Grand Portage, 372; prehistoric: 153-157, 303, 329-341; cultures classified, 154-157; burial customs, 156, 329, 330, 333, 335-339, 398. *See also* Fur trade, Missions and missionaries, various tribes
- Industrial Workers of the World, organized, 220n.; Finns in, 325
- Ingersoll, Paul B., author, 185
- Ingraham, Capt. Duncan N., 245, 246
- Ings, Marvel, compiler, 85
- International Folklore Congress, 306
- International Institute, St. Paul, history, 306
- International Joint Commission, activities, 196
- Iowa, historic markers, 89; geological survey, 175; Dutch colonies, 299; Czech settlement, 300; explored, 396; war records, 402
- Iowa State College of Agriculture, history, 89
- Iowa State Department of History and Archives, war records division, 402
- Iowa Territory, in 1840, 396
- Ireland, Archbishop John, school plan, 372-374
- Irish element, in Civil War, 133, 147n., 253; immigration, 219; Anoka, 363
- Iron Cloud, Sioux chief, medal, 270
- Iron mining, history, 196, 380; Hibbing, 213; on school lands, 306; Minnesota, 308
- Iroquois Indians, medals, 266
- Irvine, Cpl. William N., 237, 238
- Ishpeming (Mich.), ore discovery, 197
- Island No. 10 (Tenn.), captured, 36, 120
- Itasca County, notes, 315; Finnish settlement, 319
- Itasca State Park, wildlife, 203
- "J. J. O'Dill," steamboat, 72
- Jacks, Israel, 226
- Jackson, Henry, pioneer, 412
- Jackson, Gen. Thomas J. ("Stonewall"), 37, 138, 140, 141, 143; death, 348
- Jackson County, Norwegian settlement, 411
- Jacobsen, Jerome V., author, 88
- James, Thelma, speaker, 397
- Jameson, Anna, traveler, 273
- Jarchow, Lt. Merrill E., author, 181, 379, 383
- JARCHOW, MERRILL E., (R) Hicks's "Short History of American Democracy," Nichols and Nichols' "Short History of American Democracy," and Nichols' "Twentieth Century United States," 170; (R) Malin's "Winter Wheat in Kansas," 375
- Jefferson, Thomas, Indian medals, 78, 268-270; contributions to agriculture, 84; writings, 295
- Jenkins, Frederick, 99, 408
- Jenks, Albert E., archaeologist, 154n., 330
- Jenks, T. B., 96
- Jennison, Gen. Samuel P., 79
- "Jenny Lind," steamboat, 117
- Jensen, Alma M., 49, 73, 381
- Jensen, Harvey D., 73
- Jerabek, Esther, author, 43
- Jesness, O. B., speaker, 412
- Jesuits, in exploration, 296
- Jewett, Charles H., 29
- Jewish element, American cities, 394
- Joerg, W. L. G., author, 305
- Jogues, Father Isaac, explorer, 273
- Johannes, Rev. Oswald, 96, 405
- Johanson, Isak, Finnish pioneer, 318
- "John Brooks," steamboat, 152
- Johnson, Col. ———, 113
- Johnson, Alvira. *See* Taylor, Mrs. Jonathan H.
- Johnson, Gen. Andrew, in Civil War, 32
- Johnson, Gen. Bushrod R., 28
- Johnson, Carl F., 184
- Johnson, Charles F., pioneer, 184
- Johnson, Eastman, artist, 54, 313
- Johnson, Fred, sketch, 312
- Johnson, Hattie, 98
- Johnson, Henry, "Other Side of Main Street," reviewed, 67-69
- Johnson, Mrs. Hildegard B., author, 298
- Johnson, Hollis L., author, 403
- Johnson, J. K., author, 406
- Johnson, Capt. Leonard, 253
- Johnston, Joseph E., 240
- Jones, David, 128
- Jones, J. W., author, 88
- Jones, James Athearn, 165
- Jönson, Henrik. *See* Johnson, Henry
- Jordan, George C., speaker, 97

- Jordan, Philip D., fellowship, 200; author, 84, 89
- Journalism, Minnesota frontier, 93, 203; Minneapolis, 305. *See also* Newspapers
- Judd, Dr. Edward S., career, 305
- Judd, Walker, and Co., records, 42
- Kaikkonen, Hjalmer, editor, 160
- Kalevala (Carlton County), Finnish settlement, 320
- Kane, Paul, artist, 54, 273
- Kansas, architecture, 174; in art, 278; grain belt, 375
- Kärjenaho, Matias, Finnish pioneer, 318
- Katz, Maj. Morton, 311
- Kaul, Bert, speaker, 98
- Kaul, Eberhard, brickmaker, 98
- Kavanaugh, B. T., missionary, 212
- Kearny, Gen. Philip, 132, 136
- Keen, Edwin L., 27
- Keith, Joseph J., poet, 176
- Kellogg School, Renville County, 102
- Kellogg, Frank B., career, 195
- Kellogg, Louise P., author, 371
- Kenney, James F., speaker, 84
- Kenny, Sister Elizabeth, career, 309
- Kenora (Man.), in 1891, 204
- Kentucky, geological survey, 175
- Kenwood Monday Club, minutes, 185
- Kettle River, Finnish settlement, 318
- Keyes, Dency E., 343
- Keyes, Gen. Erasmus D., 36, 137
- Kihlstrum, Milton B., author, 308
- Kilpatrick, Hugh J., cavalry leader, 353
- King, David, missionary, 212
- King, Edgar W., author, 401
- King, Maj. Henry L., 245; paymaster, 124, 344
- King, Lt. Josias R., 119, 228
- King, Rufus, 36
- Kirby, Lt. Edmund, 125
- Kittson, Norman W., 187; descendants, 78
- Klieforth Canadian-American History Prize, 295
- Knott, J. Proctor, speech on Duluth, 392
- Kohr, Mrs. A. N., speaker, 406
- Kolehmainen, John I., sketch, 382; author, 301, 393; speaker, 378
- KOLEHMAINEN, JOHN I., *The Finnish Pioneers of Minnesota*, 317-328
- Koochiching County, schools, 177, 285
- Kramer, Ida, 40
- Krausnick, Gertrude, 177
- Kreidler, Dr. H. W., 250
- Krengle, Alvin, 41
- Krey, August C., 55, 73, 191; author, 181, 294
- KREY, AUGUST C., (R) Wesley's "American History in Schools," 168-170
- Kuopio (Finland), emigration from, 320, 321n.
- Kurikka, Matti, labor leader, 324
- Kutz, George, speaker, 210
- Labor movement, songs, 218-223; among Finns, 324, 325
- Lacy House (Rappahannock River), Union headquarters, 345-347; hospital, 347n.; prayer meetings, 349, 351, 353, 354
- "Lady Franklin," steamboat, 112
- Laframboise, Joseph, 182
- Lahti, Peter, Finnish pioneer, 318
- La Jemmeraye, Dufrost de, explorer, 96
- Lake County, Finnish settlement, 323
- Lake Huron, history, 272-274
- Lake Itasca, explored, 401
- Lake Michigan, history, 368-370
- Lake Minnetonka, mounds, 336
- Lake Minnewaska, mounds excavated, 336-338
- Lake of the Woods, boundary, 182; transportation, 316. *See also* Northwest Angle
- Lake Onamia, village site, 330
- Lake Pepin, 112; navigation, 299
- Lake Pepin Valley Historical Society, meeting, 208
- Lake Rush Nutt, name, 77
- Lake Superior, described, 53; name, 54; lumber boats, 78; iron ore discovery, 196; history, 368-370; in poetry, 371; fisheries, 401. *See also* North Shore
- Lake Traverse, mound excavated, 339
- Lake Vermilion, fisheries, 185
- Lake Winsted, settled, 315
- Lampe, Arthur, 158
- Lander, Gen. Frederick W., 29
- Landon, Fred, "Lake Huron," reviewed, 272-274; author, 178
- Langton, H. H., author, 200

- Lappala, Rev. Risto, pioneer pastor, 324
 Lappala, Mrs. Risto, pioneer minister, 324
 Larsen, Capt. Arthur J., 73; author, 288
 LARSEN, ARTHUR J., (R) Villard's "Early History of Transportation in Oregon," 276
 Larson, O. J., speaker, 378
 La Salle, sieur de, explorer, 273, 274
 Lathrop, Glenn H., author, 311
 Laughead, W. B., author, 393
 La Vérendrye, sieur de, 96
 Law, William, 344
 Lead mining, Fever River, 272
 Le Caron, Father Joseph, missionary, 273
 Le Duc, William G., 198
 Lee, Mrs. ———, Civil War nurse, 347
 Lee, Gen. Robert E., 225n.; at Fredericksburg, 344-347; invades North, 352n., 355n.; in Pennsylvania, 358
 Lee, Mrs. Robert E., home, 345n.
 Lehtijärvi, Finnish settlement, 320
 Leighton, Benjamin G., author, 181, 191
 LEIGHTON, BENJAMIN G., *Pioneer Reunions in St. Louis County*, 158-164
 Leighton, Louise, "The Great Carrying Place," reviewed, 371
 Lenhart, John M., author, 198
 Leo XIII, Pope, school decision, 373
 Leopoldinen-Stiftung, missionary activities, 193
 Leppard, H. M., author, 305
 Le Sueur, Meridel, author, 175, 287, 383; speaker, 397
 LE SUEUR, MERIDEL, *Notes on North Country Folkways*, 215-223; (R) Colvin's "A Rebel in Thought," 375
 Letcher, Gov. John, 149
 Levenson, Adeline, 41
 Levi, Mrs. Ilse, 43
 Levine, Norman, author, 412
 Levinson, S. O., career, 195
 Lewis, Henry, panorama, 275
 Lewis, Oscar, author, 194
 Lewis, Sinclair, 69
 Lewis, Theodore, archaeologist, 336, 338, 339
 Leyde, Samuel, 27
 Libby Prison (Richmond, Va.), described, 144
 Libraries, county, 91
 Liggett, Walter W., career, 305
 Lincoln, Abraham, 347; order for execution of Sioux, 179; emancipation proclamation, 225, 235, 243; reviews troops, 256; 1860 nomination, 298
 Lindemann, Mark, 41
 Linder, E. A., author, 316
 Lindstrom, early hotel, 96
 Literature, Midwest, 297
 Little Falls, schools, 12, 14
 Lochren, Lieut. William, author, 18
 Log cabins, building, 395
 Long, Maj. Stephen H., inventor, 88
 "Long Branch," steamboat, 127
 Long Prairie Reservation, Winnebago Indians at, 183
 Longbotham, Eileen, 40
 Longfellow, Henry W., 54; influenced by Banvard, 300
 Lonnrot, Finnish settlement, 320
 Lord, Clifford L., author, 390
 Lord, Elizabeth H., author, 390
 Lord, Livingston C., educator, 68
 Louis XIV, medals, 265
 Louis XV, medals, 265
 Louisiana, history, 193
 Lowe, Thaddeus S., aviator, 23n.
 Lowell, Edwin B., 356
 Lowry, Sylvanus B., slaveholder, 202
 Ludwig-Missionsverein, missionary activities, 193
 Lumber industry, Milaca, 58; Great Lakes shipments, 77; log marks, 92; St. Louis County, 102; methods, 197; frontier, 199; Cloquet area, 211; museum, 303; Minnesota, 309; Anoka, 364. *See also* Bunyan, Paul, Rafting
 Lumberjacks, language, 220; characteristics, 276
 Lundmark, Leon, artist, 54
 Lutheran church, Duluth, 102; Norwegian, 195; Christ, St. Paul, 213; Chisago Lake, 314; Finnish, 324; Michigan, 396; Jackson County, 411
 Lutz, Josephine, artist, 50, 56
 Lyford, Carrie A., author, 87
 Lymanhurst Health Center, Minneapolis, history, 307
 Lynchburg (Va.), Confederate prison, 147
 Lyons, Lord. *See* Pennel, Richard B.
 Macalester College, army training program, 403

- McCall, Clayton W., author, 396
 McCall, George A., 36, 140
 McCarthy, Jane, 66
 McClellan, Gen. George B., 23n., 27, 36, 38, 119, 121, 125, 127, 128, 129, 132, 135, 138, 139, 146, 150, 152, 225, 230, 231, 238; defeated, 141; retreat, 148, 149; removed from command, 232
 McClelland, Gen. John J., 241n., 243
 McCluer, Judge and Mrs. William M., home, 412
 McColley, Rev. Charles E., author, 99, 210, 314, 409
 McCooks, Alexander M., 242
 McCune, George H., author, 192
 McDowell, Gen. Irvine, 36, 121
 McDowell, Tremaine, author, 76
 McDOWELL, TREMAINE, (R) Tyler's "Freedom's Ferment," 65
 McGillin, John, speaker, 210
 MacGregor, A. L., author, 310
 McKenney, Mrs. Mary, 40
 McKenzie, John, 247
 Mackinac, mission school, 13; history, 271, 272, 274; peace of 1787, 396
 McKinstry, Archibald W., newspaper publisher, 187
 McKinstry, Grace E., artist, 187
 Mackintire, Edmund, letters, 183; pioneer, 383
 Maclean, M. C., author, 199
 MacLeish, Archibald, speaker, 197
 McLeod County, notes, 315
 McLeod County Historical Society, 403
 Macomber, John H., in Civil War, 289
 Madison, William, 304
 Madison (Wis.), map, 185
 Magill, John A., author, 307
 Magner, Adelaide, artist, 404
 Magruder, Gen. John B., 120, 242
 Mahpeya Maza. *See* Iron Cloud
 Mail service, by steamboat, 88; by air, 195
 Makinen (Lake County), Finnish settlement, 320
 Makinen (St. Louis County), Finnish settlement, 319
 Malack, Leo, 40
 Malin, James C., "Winter Wheat in Kansas," reviewed, 375
 Malkosaari (B. C.), workers' society, 324
 Malmo, mounds excavated, 333
 Malmros, Oscar, report, 349
 Manannah, marker erected, 407
 Manassas (Va.), battle, 150
 Mandan Indians, villages, 155
 Mankato State Teachers College, anniversary, 100
 Mansfield, J. B., author, 369
 Manuscripts, care and preservation, 282
 Mapleton, history, 210
 Maps, exhibit, 302; published, 374
 Marquette County [Mich.] Historical Society, meeting, 95
 Marryat, Capt. Frederick, traveler, 273
 Marsh, Lt. Adolphus, 225, 254
 Marsh, Dr. John, Indian agent, 89
 Marshall County Historical Society, 403
 Marshall House (Alexandria, Va.), 38
 Martin, John B., "Call It North Country," reviewed, 276
 Martin County, horse thief, 97; notes, 411
 Martin County Historical Society, collections, 97; meeting, 407
 Martindale, John, brigade, 128
 Marvin, Mabel, 206
 Marvin, Matthew, diary, 31n., 243n.
 Maryland, Union sympathies, 359
 Maryland Historical Society, centennial, 88, 197
 Mason, Lt. Charles H., 246
 Massachusetts, emigration from, 321n.
 Masters, D. C., author, 200
 Mayo, Dr. William W., letters, 183
 Meade, Gen. George G., 246, 359; superseded Gen. Hooker, 360
 Meagher, Gen. Thomas F., 133, 251, 252; leads Irish brigade, 253
 Mechanicsville (Va.), battle, 140n.
 Medals, Peace and Friendship, 78; French, 265; British, 266; presidential, 267-270
 Medary, Samuel, sketch, 198
 Medicine, socialized, 63; Dodge County, 100; frontier, 193, 200, 400; Minnesota, 307
 Meeker County, Finnish settlement, 318
 Meeker County Historical Society, erects marker, 407
 Meidell, Ditmar, author, 393
 Mekeel, Scudder, author, 86
 Melendy, Peter, career, 71
 Melvin, Grace, 393

- Memphis (Tenn.), surrenders, 137
 Mendenhall family, in Minnesota, 292
 Mendota, name, 114; settled, 153; architecture, 173
 Menominee Indians, medals, 267
 Merricks, Osborn, 241
 Merrill, A. E., residence, 407
 Merrill, Horace S., author, 192
 Merrill, Levi W., 143
 "Merrimac," ironclad steamer, 34; destroyed, 129, 130
 Merritt brothers, 185
 Mesabi Range, discovery, 185, 196, 197; attracts Finnish settlers, 319, 320
 Metcalf, Clarence S., 296
 Methodist church, Blue Earth, 100; Red Rock, 212; Jordan, 213; Finnish, 324; Brighton, 412
 Michaelson, Rev. J. H., pioneer minister, 324
 Michigan, architecture, 173; history, 276; Dutch colonies, 299; Finnish settlement, 301; emigration from, 318, 321n.
 Michigan Historical Commission, postwar plans, 302
 Michigan Territory, papers, 271
 Michilimackinac. *See* Mackinac
 Michipicoten Island, legend, 372
 Mid-Continent Airlines, history, 195
 Middle West, in literature, 175
 Middlestadt, Vincent, 238
 Mikkeli (Finland), emigration from, 320, 321n.
 Milaca, history, 58
 Milaca High School, community history project, 57-61
 Miles, Col. Dixon S., 225
 Mill Springs (Ky.), battle, 23
 Mille Lacs aspect, prehistoric culture, 329-341; pottery, 330-335; mounds, 336-341
 Mille Lacs Lake, village sites, 329; arrowheads, 333; mounds, 336
 Miller, Alfred J., artist, 278
 Miller, Lt. Gov. Archie, speaker, 378
 Miller, Fred C. E., 211
 Miller, Stephen, in Civil War, 25, 26; photograph, 187
 Miller, Willis H., author, 301
 Mills, Mrs. John C., will, 406
 Milroy, Robert H., 355
 Milwaukee, history, 299; German settlement, 301
 Mining. *See* Copper mining, Iron mining, Lead mining
 Ministers Life and Casualty Union, 63
 Minneapolis, architecture, 4, 56; Gateway district, 219, 221n.; Finnish population, 319; Finnish newspaper, 327; Jewish population, 394. *See also* Falls of St. Anthony, Flour milling, St. Anthony
 Minneapolis Institute of Arts, 304
 Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra, organized, 305
 Minnehaha Falls, described, 113
 Minnesota, tender of Civil War troops, 11; proposed constitution, 78; health resort, 91; hunting resort, 92; prehistoric Indians, 153-157, 329-341; geology, 175; land values, 183; war records, 205; incomes, 280; Finnish settlement, 301; permanent school fund, 306; songs, 310; poetry, 328, 400; governors, 381; county histories, 394; settlement, 395; native herbs, 400; historical societies, 403. *See also* Minnesota Territory
 Minnesota Association of Deans of Women, history, 90
 Minnesota Boat Club, pictures, 386
 Minnesota Capitol, board of commissioners, 384
 Minnesota Daughters of the American Revolution, museum, 9
 Minnesota Eugenics Society, founded, 63; history, 64
 Minnesota Federation of Women's Clubs, history, 399
 Minnesota Finnish-American Society, meeting, 378
 Minnesota Folk Arts Foundation, proposed, 305; organized, 380, 397-
 Minnesota Folklore Society, founded, 305
 Minnesota Historical Society, in 1943, 40-52; use of collections, 40; staff, 40, 48; library, 41; manuscript collection, 42; war work, 44, 45; executive council, 44, 45; members, 44, 74, 177, 178, 179, 285, 380, 381; postwar plans, 46-52; publications, 48; school service, 49, 55, 73, 177, 285, 381; museum committee, 51; history, 177, 284, 390; sub-

- scribing schools, 179, 285, 380; mound survey, 336; historic buildings committee, 381. *See also* Historical societies
- Accessions, books, 41, 78, 186; manuscripts, 42, 76-78, 181-186, 288-291, 383-385; museum objects, 42, 78-80, 186, 291, 385; genealogies, 80-82, 187-189, 292, 386-388
- Meetings, annual, *in.*, 41, 53-56, 378; executive council, 378
- Museum, 49; space problem, 50
- Minnesota history, teaching, 45; popularization, 49; in schools, 57-61, 73, 158-164, 258-264, 362-367; bibliography, 398
- "Minnesota History," in 1943, 42; index, 43; functions, 47; contributors, 75, 180, 287, 382; binding, 177
- Minnesota Mutual Life Insurance Co., 94
- Minnesota National Guard, history, 205
- Minnesota Public Safety Commission, potato stations, 64
- Minnesota Railroad and Warehouse Commission, history, 201
- Minnesota River, mounds, 336; explored, 396
- Minnesota State Fair, Minnesota quiz, 55, 201
- "Minnesota State News," in Civil War camps, 253
- Minnesota Territory, governor, 198
- Minnesota University. *See* University of Minnesota
- Minnesota Volunteer Militia, organized, 206
- Minnesota War History Committee, collections, 206, 311, 403; work, 401
- Minogue, Adelaide E., "Repair and Preservation of Records," reviewed, 282
- Missions and missionaries, Belle Prairie, 13. *See also* various denominations and mission stations
- Mississippi pattern, defined, 154; pottery, 156, 330
- Mississippi River, headwaters explored, 77; map, 87; reached by railroad, 103; fashionable tour, 110; Civil War campaign, 130, 131, 144; in fiction, 166; source, 185; history, 274; winter traffic, 299; mounds, 336; fur trade, 364. *See also* Rafting, Steamboats and steam-boating
- Mississippi Valley, settled, 108, 116; described, 110-113; prehistoric cultures, 154; architecture, 174; explored, 296
- Mississippi Valley Historical Association, 168; meetings, 178, 294
- Missouri, in World War I, 311
- Missouri River. *See* Steamboats and steam-boating
- Missouri Valley, village sites, 297
- Mitchell, Robert C., sketch, 307
- Mix, Col. ———, on excursion of 1854, 112
- Mix, Maj. John, 33
- Mixed-bloods, Manitoba, 200
- Moen, Esten, author, 212
- Moffitt, James W., author, 190
- Moll, Herman, map maker, 41
- Monaghan, Jay, author, 395
- "Monitor," ironclad steamer, 118, 129; sunk, 241
- Montague, Judge James E., 54
- Montana, emigration from, 321n.
- Montana Historic Landmark Society, publications, 385
- Montgomery, Misses ———, 251, 256
- Montgomery, H. C., compiler, 83
- Montgomery, Morton L., author, 88
- Montgomery, Capt. Norris, 151
- Montgomery family, genealogy, 182
- Montgomery, threshing party, 187
- Montgomery Pioneer Historical Association, 403
- Monuments and markers, Iowa, 89; Lake Itasca, 185; Minnesota, 203
- Moore, Curtis B., 143
- Moore, John Basset, 68
- Moorhead, schools, 68
- Moorhead State Teachers College, history, 68; museum, 258; college training detachment, 312
- Moose Lake, Finnish settlement, 324
- Morehead, Col. Turner G., 238, 349
- Morehouse, Legrand, boat captain, 112
- Morgan, Col. George N., 19n., 238, 255, 343, 349
- Morgan, Col. John H., cavalry leader, 241n.
- Morken, H. N., speaker, 316

- Mormons, at Nauvoo, 275
 Morrill, A. C., Indian agent, 183
 Morris, Mrs. James T., memorial, 41
 Morrison, Lee, farmer, 338
 Morrison, William, trader, 386
 Morse, Horace T., 73
 Morse, Samuel F. B., 308
 Morton, A. S., author, 67
 Mosby, Capt. John S., 252
 Motion pictures, Milaca, 59; in education, 84
 Mott, Frank L., author, 176
 "Mound City," ironclad, sunk, 131n.
 Mount Vernon (Va.), 118
 Mountain Iron, Finnish settlement, 319
 Mower County, notes, 101
 Moyle, John B., author, 309
 Muelder, Hermann R., author, 196
 Muir, John, 221
 Muller, Capt. Lewis, 231, 251, 252, 256, 357
 Munson, O., army surgeon, 143
 Murfreesboro (Tenn.), battle, 240, 241
 Murphy, Frederick E., 154n.
 Murray County, plat book, 101
 Museums, folk, 305. *See also* Historical museums
 Music, among German pioneers, 207; in wartime, 311
 Muskego, church, 195
 Musser, Joseph, miller, 101
 Musser, Samuel, miller, 101
 Myers, Dr. J. Arthur, author, 307
- Naftalin, Arthur, 191; author, 202
 Nanabazhoo, Indian hero, legends, 54
 "Nangatuck," ironclad steamer, 129
 Nash, Jean, author, 198
 Nason, E. L., 22
 National Archives, war records, 282; publications, 310, 391; acquires Fort Snelling records, 398
 National Council for the Social Studies, 168
 National Educational Association, meeting, 373
 Nef, John U., author, 389
 Negroes, in Union Army, 254, 352, 353, 357
 Neill, Rev. Edward D., 390; chaplain, 32, 235n.
- Nelson, Dr. A. C., author, 407
 Nelson, C. N., Lumber Co., Cloquet, 102
 Nelson, Frank G., author, 85
 Nelson, Knute, papers, 290; governor, 298
 Nelson, Leola M., author, 192
 Neumeier, Mrs. Karl G., 210
 New England element, St. Paul, 109; Illinois, 395
 New Harmony (Ind.), Owen family in, 174
 New Jersey, war history program, 94
 New Kent Court House (Va.), 131
 New Madrid (Mo.), captured, 35, 36
 New Orleans, captured, 124, 125
 New Ulm, German settlement, 314
 New York, emigration from, 321n.
 New-York Historical Society, director, 394
 New York Mills, Finnish settlement, 318; Finnish newspaper, 327
 "New York Times," American history survey, 44, 168, 294
 Newell, Martin, author, 308
 Newspapers, in Civil War camps, 33, 129, 130, 144, 147, 149, 150, 151, 232, 234, 239, 248, 249, 250, 253, 256; Minneapolis, 211; Finnish, 326, 327; historical value, 409
 Nichols, Jeannette P., "Short History of American Democracy," and "Twentieth Century United States," reviewed, 170
 Nichols, Roy F., "Short History of American Democracy," reviewed, 170
 Nicolet, Jean, explorer, 273
 Nicollet, Joseph N., explorer, 76
 Nicollet County Historical Society, museum, 98, 209, 404; building planned, 405; appropriation, 407
 Nicollet Hotel, Minneapolis, history, 315
 Niemi, Matti, Finnish pioneer, 318
 Nikander, J. K., pioneer pastor, 324
 Nining, Alexander R., scrapbooks, 183
 Nining, Lt. Alexander R., Jr., sketch, 394
 Nining family, in Minnesota, 292
 Nining, 275; townsite, 398
 Ninth Federal Reserve District, bank deposits, 279; in 1933 panic, 280
 No Man's Land, runic inscription, 193
 Nobles County Historical Society, publication, 97; museum, 209; meeting, 408

- Nolte, J. M., 305
- Nordin, Gustaf A., author, 309
- Norelius, Rev. Eric, pioneer journalist, 203; at Chisago Lake, 314, 443
- Norfolk (Va.), in Civil War, 130
- North Shore, Lake Superior, highway, 91; watershed, 309; in poetry, 372
- North Shore Historical Assembly, 1943 meeting, 95; 1944 meeting, 405
- Northern Pacific Railroad, completed, 277
- Northrop, Cyrus, 68
- Northrup, George, handcart trip, 309
- Northup, Anson, solicits enlistments, 14
- Northwest, sources for history, 62-64; bank groups, 279
- Northwest Airlines, history, 195, 196
- Northwest Angle, history, 90
- Northwestern Bancorporation, organized, 279
- Northwestern National Bank, Minneapolis, history, 279
- Norton, Margaret, speaker, 84
- Norway, emigration from, 320, 321n.
- Norwegian-American Historical Association, 86
- Norwegian element, contributions, 85; emigration, 262, 411; St. Croix Valley, 396; Jackson County, 411. *See also* Scandinavian element
- Norwood, J. G., geologist, 175
- Nurmijärvi (Pine County), Finnish settlement, 320
- Nute, Grace L., 177; quoted, 323; "Lake Superior," reviewed, 368-370; leave of absence, 380; author, 43, 178, 273, 286, 287, 288, 379, 383; speaker, 53, 178, 180, 306, 313, 381, 398, 405
- NUTE, GRACE L., *Indian Medals and Certificates*, 265-270; (R) Minogue's "Repair and Preservation of Records," 282; (R) Radisson's "Voyages," 371; (R) Leighton's "The Great Carrying Place," 371
- Nutt, Rush, 76
- Nydahl, Theodore, editor, 193
- Oak Grove House, Cedar Lake, 184
- Oak Grove Tennis Club, records, 184
- Oaks, Capt. H. A., speaker, 405
- Oberhoffer, Emil, musician, 305
- Oberholtzer, Ernest C., author, 92
- O'Brien, Cpl. Henry D., 247
- Occoquan River (Va.), camp, 355
- "Oceanic," steamboat, 72
- Ochs, Adolf S., memorial, 295
- Odland, Martin W., author, 201
- Ofsterdahl, Lucille, speaker, 286
- Ohio, history, 89; emigration from, 321n.
- Ohio State Archaeological and Historical Society, publications, 89
- Ohio War History Commission, 402
- Ojibway language, 194; dictionary, 87; geographic names, 304. *See also* Chipewewa Indians
- Ojibway Research Society, meeting, 304
- Olander, William, 208
- Olds, Robert E., lawyer, 304
- Oleana, colony, 86
- Oliphant, Lawrence, traveler, 273
- Oliver, Dr. Clarence P., author, 91
- Oliver Iron Mining Co., 411
- Olmsted County Historical Society, appropriation, 98
- Olson, Mrs. Thormina G., pioneer, 406
- One Hundred and Second Illinois Infantry, 18
- One Hundred and Sixtieth Pennsylvania Cavalry, 242n.
- One Hundred and Twenty-seventh Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, 346, 348, 349
- Onnela (St. Louis County), Finnish settlement, 320
- Oppegard, Roy W., author, 193
- Orange and Alexandria Railroad, 355n., 356
- Oregon, war records work, 402
- Oregon Central Railroad Co., land grant, 277
- Orchek, Frederick A., author, 194
- Orr, farmers' co-operative, 326
- Oscar, Ole, 227
- Osgood, Herbert L., 68
- Ostenso, Martha, author, 309
- Oswald, Capt. William L., 134
- Otter Tail County, Finnish settlement, 318, 319
- Otter Tail County Historical Society, museum, 408
- Otter Tail Lake, mounds excavated, 338
- Oulu (Finland), emigration from, 320, 321n.
- Owen, David Dale, geologist, 174

- Owen, Robert Dale, reformer, 65
 Owens, Gen. Joshua T., 251, 350
 Owre, Dr. Alfred, career, 305
- Paine, Parker, banker, 212
 Painter, "Ike," 225, 254
 Palm, H. M., author, 186
 Palo (St. Louis County), Finnish settlement, 319, 320
 Panzram, Herman A., 99, 210
 Pargellis, Stanley, speaker, 83
 Paris, pact of, 195
 Parker, Gen. Ely S., in Civil War, 267
 Parkers Prairie, mounds excavated, 338
 Parkman, Francis, historian, 265; traveler, 273
 Parks, state, 203
 Parole camps, Civil War, 152, 224-227, 238
 Patti, Adelina, western tour, 86
 Pattison, Murdock, 141
 Peavey family, 93
 Peck, Anne M., "Pageant of Canadian History," reviewed, 66
 Peckham, Howard H., author, 310
 Peerson, Cleng, immigrant leader, 274
 Pelican Rapids, skeleton found, 153
 Pell, Capt. John H., 34
 Peltoperä, Elias, Finnish pioneer, 318
 Pelzer, Louis, 69
 Pembina, in 1840, 396
 Penicaut, Jean, author, 193
 Peninsula campaign, Civil War, 38n., 117-148
 Pennel, Richard B., 37n.
 Pennsylvania, in Civil War, 360
 Pennsylvania Historical Commission, publication, 205
 Perkins, A. H. S., journalist, 101
 Peshtigo (Wis.), fire, 275
 Petersen, William J., author, 76, 299
 PETERSEN, WILLIAM J., (R) Hereford's "Old Man River," 72
 Peterson, Alfred, farmer, 338
 Peterson, C. Stewart, compiler, 394
 Peterson, Lt. Carl D., author, 312
 Peterson, Edwin, farmer, 338
 Peterson, George L., author, 93, 312
 Peterson, Mrs. S. O., pioneer, 411
 Petrell, Edwin, editor, 160
 Petrell (St. Louis County), Finnish settlement, 320
 Peyla, Peter, pioneer, 160
 Philharmonischer Verein, Winona, records, 207
 Picotte, Mrs. Ebba, 96
 Pierce, M. Frances, author, 315
 Pierz, Father Francis, missionary, 186, 193, 194
 Piippo, Johan, Finnish pioneer, 318
 Pike, Lieut. Zebulon M., 79; holds Indian council, 269; explorer, 288
 Pillsbury, Alfred F., 154n.
 Pillsbury, Charles A., sketch, 308
 Pillsbury, Charles S., 154n.
 Pillsbury Flour Mills Co., history, 308
 Pillsbury, John S., 154n.; family, 93
 Pine County, notes, 412
 Pinkham, Patricia N., compiler, 299
 Pioneer mine, Vermilion Range, 320
 Pioneer reunions, organization, 161-164
 Pioneer units, in Civil War, 117n., 123
 Pipes, in fur trade, 202
 Pleasonton, Gen. Alfred, 234
 Poehler, August, 210
 Polish element, history, 86; bibliography, 299
 Politics. *See* various political parties
 Polk, Asa D., lawyer, 384
 Polk County, notes, 212
 Polk County Historical Society, meeting, 209
 Pomeroy, Capt. George, 29
 Pond, Gideon, missionary, 399
 Pond, Samuel W., portrait, 187; missionary, 399
 Pond Family Association, Minnesota chapter, 80
 Pontoon bridges, Prairie du Chien, 198; use in Civil War, 236, 345-347, 358
 Pope, Gen. John, 35n., 137, 146, 149, 150
 Pope County Historical Society, appropriation, 209
 Popple, Charles S., "Development of Two Bank Groups," reviewed, 279
 Population, Michigan Territory, 271
 Populist movement, history, 298
 Port Arthur, grain port, 54
 Port Hudson (La.), attacked, 353
 "Port Royal," ironclad, 129
 Portages, La Loche, 90

- Porter, David D., 243
 Porter, Gen. Fitz John, 36, 128, 132; court martial, 244
 Portland (Ore.), pioneer schools, 191
 Pound, Arthur, author, 273
 Prairie City (Ill.), 20, 224, 342, 351; post office, 11n.; academy, 12
 Prairie du Chien, Indian agency, 89; bridge, 198; Spanish traders, 267; history, 271, 272; historic sites, 409
 Prairie Island, excavations, 398
 Presbyterian church, Mankato presbytery, 186, 399; John Hus, Hopkins, 410
 Preston Lake Township (Renville County), history, 102
 Price, Sterling, 28, 29
 Prim, Gen. Juan, 137
 Prince, A. E., author, 199
 Prince Society, publications, 371
 Prisons and prisoners, Civil War, 141-152, 224-227, 238
 Pritchett, John P., editor, 200
 Progressive movement, Minnesota, 193
 Prout, Briton C., miner, 411
 Public lands, policies, 69; value, 183; school grants, 306
 Purcell, Dr. Edward, frontier physician, 399
 Purcell, Richard J., author, 305
 Putnam, Henry C., 70
- Quaife, Milo M., "Lake Michigan," reviewed, 368-370; editor, 178, 272
 Quarrying, Minnesota, 308
 Queen Anne, Indian medals, 266
 "Queen of the West," Union vessel, 343
 Quetico-Superior Forest, history, 92
 Quin, Peter, 255
- Radio, use in education, 260-263
 Radisson, Pierre Esprit, 372; "Voyages" reviewed, 371
 Rafting, Mississippi River, 275, 393
 Ragnet, Lt. Samuel, 29
 Railroads, archives, 83, 392; glossary of terms, 83; logging, 102; to Mississippi River, 103, 110; Wisconsin, 193; Northwest, 196; Columbia River, 277. *See also* Transportation, various railroads and railway companies
- Ramsey, Gov. Alexander, 14, 250; house, 9, 56; tenders Civil War troops, 11, 13; letters, 183, 184; Thanksgiving proclamation, 234; presents banner to First Minnesota, 255
 Randall, Horace, 230
 Rantoul, Robert, Jr., St. Croix Valley investments, 396
 Rappahannock River, Civil War campaign, 234, 235, 237, 244, 247, 253; pontoon bridge, 236
 Rappahannock Station (Va.), cavalry fight, 354
 Rat Portage. *See* Kenora
 Ratches, Edna, author, 309
 Reck, Franklin M., author, 394
 Red Jacket, Seneca Indian, medal, 267
 Red River carts, 196; described, 275
 Red River Lumber Co., publishes Paul Bunyan tales, 393
 Red River Valley, history, 200; settlement, 260
 Red Wing, Sioux chief, 396; medal, 79, 269
 Red Wing, Indian mounds, 269; Finnish settlement, 318
 Red Wing Seminary, 314
 Reed, Robert R., 305
 Reichmann, Felix, author, 88
 Reilly, Daniel F., "The School Controversy," reviewed, 372-374
 Renville County, notes, 213; Finnish settlement, 318
 Republican party, 1880 convention, 77; constitutional convention, 78; symbol, 395
 Rescue Hook and Ladder Co., Winona, minutes, 207
 Rexford, Orcella, author, 400
 Reymert, James D., colonizer, 396
 Reynolds, William M., 233
 Rice, Henry M., 304, 383; letters, 183
 Rice County Historical Society, meeting, 98; appropriation, 408
 Richards, Bergmann, 54; author, 204
 Richards, Mrs. Carmen N., editor, 400
 Richardson, Brad, author, 97
 Richardson, Israel B., 36; division, 131
 Richardson, James O., 355
 Richardson, T. J., artist, 313
 Ricketts' Battery. *See* First United States Artillery

- Riel rebellion, 1885, 200
 Riggs, Stephen R., missionary, 183; Dakota lexicon, 390
 Riggs, Mrs. Stephen R., 183
 Riggs, Thomas, 182
 Riley, Alice K., author, 211
 Rindisbacher, Peter, artist, 54
 Rissanen, Juho, artist, 317, 378
 Rister, Carl C., author, 190
 Roach, Elinor, author, 311
 Robertson, Daniel A., house, 2, 9, 56
 Robinson, James Harvey, 68
 Robison, Sophia M., editor, 394
 Rochester, Anna, author, 298
 Rochester, history, 183
 Rock Island, reached by railroad, 103, 109
 Rockefeller Foundation, grants, 43, 90, 168, 200, 380
 Roemer, Theodore, author, 193
 Roger, Rev. ———, colonizing project, 261
 Rolette, Joseph, 272
 Rollingstone colony, founded, 207
 Rølvaag, O. E., 86
 Roney, Betty, author, 412
 Roney, E. L., speaker, 210
 Rønning, Rev. H. N., at Red Wing, 314
 Rønning, N. N., author, 314
 Roos, Frank J., Jr., editor, 298
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., traveler, 273
 Roosevelt, Theodore, presidential medals, 79
 Root River Valley and Southern Minnesota Railway, history, 183
 Rosché, Louis, steamboat captain, 72
 Rose Township (Ramsey County), poll tax list, 290
 Roseau County, notes, 316
 Roseau County Historical Society, museum, 409
 Rosebud. *See* Fosston
 Rosecrans, Gen. William, 240, 241, 242
 Ross, Earle D., author, 89
 Rossman, L. A., 55; author, 288
 ROSSMAN, L. A., (R) Martin's "Call It North Country," 276
 Roucek, Joseph S., compiler, 299
 Round Tower Museum, Fort Snelling, 51, 286, 311
 Rovainen, Antti, Finnish pioneer, 318
 Roy, Pierre-Georges, career, 200
 Royal Norwegian Air Force, training camp, 311
 Rueping, F. J., translator, 301
 Rueping, William, German emigrant, 301
 Rum River, village site, 330; fur trade, 364
 Runeberg, Finnish settlement, 320
 Ruohonen, Mrs. Hilma, pioneer, 161
 Rushford, schools, 68
 Russell, A. J., recollections, 211, 315
 Russell, Falsum, author, 186, 311
 Russell, Nelson V., 408
 Russell, Capt. W. F., court martial, 246
 Russian element, emigration, 219; bibliography, 299
 Sabin, Joseph, dictionary, 395
 Sacket, Edward, cranberry grower, 198
 Sackett, Richard R., author, 202
 Sacred Heart, history, 213
 Sage, Henry W., 71
 Sagnes, John H., author, 213
 St. Anthony, map, 41. *See also* Minneapolis
 St. Anthony Falls. *See* Falls of St. Anthony
 St. Croix and Lake Superior Mining Co., organized, 396
 St. Croix County (Wis.), 412; organized, 198
 St. Croix Falls, development, 396
 St. Croix River, ice boats, 299
 St. Croix Valley, architecture, 173; history, 185, 395
 St. John's University, college training detachment, 312
 St. Louis, industrial school, 108; in 1854, 114
 St. Louis County, notes, 102, 213; pioneer reunions, 158-164; leisure education department, 158, 159; Finnish settlement, 318, 319, 323
 St. Louis County Historical Society, meetings, 99, 313
 St. Olaf College, cultural contributions, 86; flight school, 312
 St. Patrick's Day, celebrated in Civil War camps, 253
 St. Paul, architecture, 1-10, 56; chapel, 10, 56; first school, 109; in 1854, 110, 113, 114; settled, 153; real-estate his-

- tory, 212, 412; welfare agencies, 212, 377; Finnish settlement, 319; upper levee, 385; Festival of Nations, 399
- St. Paul and Pacific Railroad, history, 187
- St. Paul College Club, records, 185
- "St. Paul Press," in Civil War camps, 250
- St. Paul Real Estate Exchange, organized, 213
- St. Peter, Finnish settlement, 318
- Salisbury (N. C.), Confederate prison, 147
- Salo (Carlton County), Finnish settlement, 320
- Sandoz, Mari, author, 176
- Sandstrom, Mrs. Phyllis, 41
- Sanford, Gen. Henry S., presents cannon to First Minnesota, 135
- Sanford, Maria, 68
- Sanger, Margaret, 64
- Sargent, Charles S., 71
- Sarvela, Heikki, pioneer pastor, 324
- Sauk Centre, pioneer life, 67, 69
- Sauk Rapids, pioneer cemetery, 316
- Sault Ste. Marie, Indian agency, 271
- Saunders, Capt. John, 21n.
- Savage's Station (Va.), battle, 141; hospital, 142, 143
- Scandinavian element, in public affairs, 192, 385; Sacred Heart, 213; immigration, 219, 274. *See also* Danish element, Norwegian element, Swedish element
- Scanlan, P. L., author, 89
- Schaefer, Mrs. Fred C., 311
- Schall, Thomas D., senator, 305
- Scheffer, Charles, allotment agent, 21
- Schmahl, Julius A., author, 306
- Schmeckebier, Laurence E., 381; fellowship, 200; "John Steuart Curry," reviewed, 278; author, 75; **speaker**, 56, 397
- SCHMECKEBIER, LAURENCE E., *Art on Main Street*, 1-10
- Schoepf, Gen. Albin, 24
- Schoolcraft, Henry R., 54, 297; Indian agent, 271; traveler, 273
- Schultz, Mrs. Jack, **speaker**, 313
- Schwalen, Mrs. R. F., 316
- Scott, Alma S., fellowship, 201
- Scott, Donald, 408
- Scott, Dred, at Fort Snelling, 202
- Scott, Harvey E., 141
- Scott, Robert S., 55
- Scott, Judge William E., 405
- Scott, Gen. Winfield, suggests name of Fort Snelling, 289
- Scott County, notes, 213
- Scull, Gideon D., ed., Radisson's "Voyages," reviewed, 371
- Seabury Divinity School, Faribault, history, 102
- Sears, Oscar W., 23
- Seattle (Wash.), pioneer schools, 191
- Seavey, Samuel L., in Civil War, 385
- Seay, Virginia, author, 385
- Second Company of Minnesota Sharpshooters. *See* First Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, Co. L
- Second Corps, Union Army, reviewed, 250; insignia, 361
- Second Louisiana Regiment, 353
- Second Minnesota Battery of Light Artillery, 18, 242; at Murfreesboro, 245
- Second Minnesota Cavalry, Co. K, in Civil War, 100
- Second Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, 24n.
- Sedgwick, Catharine M., in Minnesota, 103; author, 180
- SEDGWICK, CATHARINE M., *The Great Excursion to the Falls of St. Anthony*, 104-116
- Sedgwick, Gen. John, 27, 32, 36, 241, 344, 346, 355; division, 36, 122, 125, 126, 130, 132, 134; occupies Fredericksburg, 345n.; crosses Rappahannock, 352, 353
- Seiter, Adolph, 314
- Selkirk, Earl of, 200
- Setser, Vernon G., author, 310
- Seven Pines. *See* Fair Oaks
- Seventh New York Volunteer Infantry, enlistment expires, 344
- Seventy-second Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, 239
- Seward, William H., 238
- Seymour, Gov. Horatio, message, 241
- Shakopee, excavations, 398
- Shaw, Alexander, 226
- Shaw, Percy M., lumberman, 77
- Sheffield, Joseph E., railroad builder, 105, 107, 116
- Shelbyville, history, 211
- Shenandoah Valley, campaign, 17

- Shepard, Sgt. Myron, 227
 Shepley, Lieut. James H., 17, 343
 Sherbrook, Calvin G., 141
 Sherman, Gen. William T., 241
 Shields, Gen. James, 36, 37
 Shiloh Church (Tenn.), battle, 120n.
 Shippee, Lester B., 49, 51, 79; death, 73
 Sholes, Latham, inventor, 198
 Shreve, Henry, inventor, 88
 Sibley, Henry H., 114n., 182; houses, 6, 8; letters, 183
 Sibley County Historical Society, meeting, 99; appropriation, 209
 Sibley House, museum, 9
 Sickels, Mrs. Alice, author, 385; speaker, 397
 Sickels, Daniel, 246
 Sigel, Gen. Franz, 226, 234, 238, 246
 Simon, Louis A., author, 391
 Simonet, Genevieve, author, 284
 Sinclair, Daniel, pioneer journalist, 203
 Sioux-Chippewa warfare. *See* Chippewa-Sioux warfare
 Sioux Indians, Teton tribe, 86; uprising of 1890-91, 87; in fiction, 167; expeditions against, 183; culture, 329-341; pottery, 330-335. *See also* Chippewa-Sioux warfare, Dakota language, various bands of Sioux
 Sioux War, 86, 183; news reaches Civil War camps, 225; troops for, 250; relation to Civil War, 348; history, 349; battles, 383; marker, 407
 Sixth Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, in Sioux War, 383
 Slab Town (Anoka), 364
 Slade, Gov. William, 109
 Slavery, in West, 115; in Minnesota, 202
 Slavic element, emigration, 219; bibliography, 299
 Slovenian element, Minnesota, 186; emigration, 194
 Smiley, William, 27
 Smith, Alice E., author, 395
 Smith, Cpl. George L., death, 141
 Smith, Henry L., author, 195
 Smith, Kirby, 150n.
 Smith, Lloyd L., Jr., author, 309
 Smith, Mortimer, author, 86
 Smith, Peter, publisher, 371
 Smith, William, pioneer, 395
 Smith, Mrs. William, pioneer, 395
 Smith, William F., 36, 121, 122, 140, 246
 Snarr, O. W., 100
 Snelling, Col. Josiah, report quoted, 272
 Snelling, William J., 165
 Snyder, Fred B., author, 306
 Social life and conditions, before 1860, 65; frontier, 300, 314; Finnish settlements, 322, 323; Anoka, 364. *See also* Sports
 Social Science Research Council, grant, 204
 Socialist party, Minneapolis, 62; platforms, 63; Finns in, 325
 Society for the Propagation of the Faith, missionary activities, 193
 Society of American Archivists, 43, 178, 281, 296; meetings, 84
 Sokols, Czech organization, 300
 "Soldiers' Rest" (Washington, D. C.), Civil War receiving station, 37, 227
 "Soldiers' Retreat" (Washington, D. C.), Civil War refreshment station, 37, 227
 Soldiers' vote, in Civil War, 202, 229
 Soudan, Finnish settlement, 319
 Soulen, Harvey, author, 398
 South, country stores, 392
 South Dakota State College, Brookings, 300
 Spanish, in Mississippi Valley, 267
 Spaulding, E. Wilder, author, 305
 Special Libraries Association, Twin City chapter, 179
 Spettel, Michael, 198
 Sports, pioneer, 88
 Spring, Mary, 40
 Stafford Court House (Va.), 355
 Stahl, Gen. Julius, commands cavalry division, 357
 Standish, Matt, in Civil War, 343
 Stanley, John M., artist, 278
 Stanton, Edwin M., 250, 347
 Staples, Cpl. Benjamin F., 238, 356
 Starbeck, Mrs. Frank, speaker, 313
 Starr, Harris E., editor, 304
 Starr, Joshua, editor, 394
 Stassen, Gov. Harold E., speaker, 291
 State Historical Society of Iowa, handbook, 299
 State Historical Society of Wisconsin, publications, 85; Beloit convention, 301
 Steamboats and steamboating, Mississippi

- River, 72, 88, 275, 393; Missouri River, 72; in West, 88; excursion of 1854, 103-116; accommodations, 112; Potomac River, 117; York River, 127; James River, 151; language, 196; Lake of the Woods, 316; pictures, 385
- Stefansson, Vilhjalmur, explorer, 221
- Stefferd, Jacob, 79
- Stephan, Dr. E. L., speaker, 412
- Stephenson, George M., 191
- Sterritt, Mrs. Frank, 269
- Stevens, Dr. A. E., speaker, 313
- Stevens, Jedediah D., missionary, 77
- Stevens, John H., sketch, 93
- Stevens, Neil E., author, 198
- Stevens, Sylvester K., author, 310
- Stevens County, geographic names, 316
- Stewart, George, 253, 255
- Stillwater, centennial, 41; pictures displayed, 50, 56; schools, 373; cultural history, 412
- Stites, Adam, 253
- Stites, Cpl. Samuel, 226
- Stockwell, Sylvanus A., portrait, 80
- Stone, Gen. Charles P., 16, 21, 24, 26
- Stone, Mrs. M. E., 98, 404, 405
- Stoneman, George, 348n.
- Stoner, John E., author, 195
- Stong, Phil, novelist, 325
- Stor, Paul W., speaker, 210
- Stoughton, Gen. Edwin H., captured, 252
- Stout, Wilfred O., Jr., author, 193
- Stover, John F., author, 193
- Stoylen, Sigvald, author, 285
- Strange, H. G. L., speaker, 397
- Street, W. P. R., 200
- Strong, Samuel M., author, 399
- Stuart, George H., 351
- Stuart, James E., Confederate officer, 228, 249
- Stuart, Jesse, author, 176
- Sturgeon, history, 161
- Sully, Gen. Alfred, 34, 125, 238, 245; brigade, 236; wounded, 237; ordered to Sioux War, 348
- Sumner, Charles, 26, 27n.
- Sumner, Gen. Edwin V., 36, 122, 125, 133, 135, 138, 228, 232n., 234, 243, 244; death, 254
- Suomi (Itasca County), Finnish settlement, 320
- Superior Central Co-operative Wholesale, 326
- Susijärvi, Finnish settlement, 320
- Sutlers, in Civil War, 122, 129, 225
- Swanson, Evadene B., author, 76, 91, 92, 181, 383
- SWANSON, EVADENE B., *The Dight Papers*, 62-64; (R) Hamlin's "Greek Revival Architecture," 173; (R) "Family Service of Saint Paul," 377
- Swanson, Gustav, author, 203
- Swartwout, Egerton, author, 305
- Swede Town (Anoka), 364
- Sweden, emigration from, 184, 290, 321n.; U. S. minister to, 384
- Swedish element, Sauk Centre, 67; contributions, 194; Chisago Lake, 314; Anoka, 362; history, 394. *See also* Scandinavian element
- Swinburne, John, army surgeon, 143
- Swishelm, Jane Grey, sketch, 93; reformer, 202
- Sykes, James, geologist, 289
- Taft, William H., presidential medals, 79
- Taliaferro, Lawrence, 182, 272; Indian agent, 86; slaveholder, 202
- Talon, Jean, 265
- Tamaha, Sioux Indian, certificates, 269
- Taney, Justice Roger, 360
- Tanner, A. F., newspaper publisher, 327
- Tanner, John, Indian captive, 297
- Tansill, Charles C., "Canadian-American Relations," reviewed, 171
- Tantankamani. *See* Red Wing
- Taylor, Danford, 18, 225, 254
- Taylor, Edward, 131; in Minnesota, 13; death, 141
- Taylor, Elizabeth. *See* Ayer, Mrs. Frederick
- Taylor, Emma R., 11n., 18
- Taylor, Mrs. H. J., author, 300
- Taylor, Isaac L., sketch, 11-17; enlists, 15; diary, 17, 290; prisoner, 141-152, 224-227; death, 360; burial, 361
- TAYLOR, ISAAC L., *Diary*, 20-39, 117-152, 224-257, 342-361
- Taylor, Isaac L., the younger, 17
- Taylor, Jonathan, 14, 18, 245; in Minnesota, 13

- Taylor, Jonathan H., 11, 13, 20, 224, 289, 342, 344, 351
 Taylor, Mrs. Jonathan H., 11
 Taylor, Judson, 18
 Taylor, Mary, 17, 18
 Taylor, Patrick Henry, 18, 38, 127, 131n., 134n., 141, 225, 227, 228, 230, 232, 234, 241, 247, 248, 250, 349, 350, 361; sketches, 12, 19n.; in Minnesota, 13; enlists, 14; illness, 39, 117, 126n.; prisoner, 141-152, 224-227; appointed sergeant, 240; at Gettysburg, 360n.
 Taylor, Russell J., 18, 139
 Taylor, Samuel, 18
 Taylor, Sarah, 15n.
 Taylor family, in Minnesota, 13; in Civil War, 18
 Telegraph, use in Civil War, 31, 35; in Northwest, 192; in St. Paul, 307; centennial, 308
 Temperance movement, Minnesota, 63
 Terry, R. W., author, 101
 Teton band, Sioux Indians, history, 86
 Texas State Historical Association, promotes history teaching, 190
 Thanksgiving, in Civil War camps, 234
 Thatcher, Orville D., 21, 141n., 247, 251, 253
 Thayer, B. W., author, 304, 398
 Theopold, Mrs. H. C., 408
 Third Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, in Civil War, 204
 Third New York Cavalry, 22
 Third U. S. Cavalry, in Spanish-American War, 384
 Third U. S. Infantry, at Fort Snelling, 398
 Thirteenth Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, 78
 Thirty-fourth New York Volunteer Infantry, completes Civil War service, 345, 353
 Thomas, Gen. George H., 23n., 24
 Thomas, Lewis H., author, 76, 181
 THOMAS, LEWIS H., (R) Peck's "Pageant of Canadian History," 66; (R) Tansill's "Canadian-American Relations," 171
 Thompson, Clark W., papers, 183
 Thompson, David, explorer, 273
 Thompson, Fred, letters, 78
 Thompson, Horace, house, 6
 Thompson, J. G., papers, 185
 Thompson, Paul J., lawyer, 385
 Thompson, Stith, speaker, 306, 397
 Thomson, Finnish settlement, 318
 Thoreau, Henry D., reformer, 65; in Minnesota, 91
 Thorp, Sara. *See* Bull, Mrs. Ole
 Thortvedt, Levi, diary, 262
 Three Hundred and Forty-sixth College Training Detachment, history, 312
 Thunder Bay Historical Society, 403
 Thye, Gov. Edward J., 379; speaker, 286, 308, 407
 Ticknor, H. L., druggist, 365
 Tikkanen, Juhani, pioneer pastor, 324
 Tilman, Hannah B., author, 185
 Tischer, H. G., author, 315
 Todd County War History Committee, 95
 Toimi (Lake County), Finnish settlement, 320
 Toimi (St. Louis County), history, 160; Finnish settlement, 319, 323
 Toivola, Finnish settlement, 320
 Toledo Strip, controversy, 369
 Tomlinson, Wilber F., 250, 353
 Tompkin, John A., 228
 Topelius, Finnish settlement, 320
 Tourist Club, Minneapolis, minutes, 290
 Tourist trade, history, 101
 Tower, Finnish settlement, 319
 Train, George F., sketch, 176
 Transportation, of Civil War troops, 117; frontier, 183; Oregon, 276; museum, 302; of iron ore, 307; Great Lakes, 369; history, 378. *See also* Aviation, Rafting, Railroads, Steamboats and steamboating
 Trelogan, Mrs. Florence, 41
 Trevor, Joseph G., 247, 253
 Trout Lake Township (Itasca County), history, 411
 Troy, mill, 101
 Truesdell, Leon E., author, 199
 Truth, Sojourner, reformer, 65
 Tuberculosis, treatment, 307
 Turk, Charles J., 403; speaker, 407
 Turnblad, Mrs. Ed, 208
 Turner, Frederick J., letters, 85
 Turner, John P., author, 90
 Turnverein, St. Paul, 77; New Ulm, 314
 Turu-Pori (Finland), emigration from, 320, 321n.
 Twelfth Illinois Cavalry, Co. D, 18

- Twichell, Col. Heath, 291
 Tyler, Alice F., "Freedom's Ferment," reviewed, 65; author, 304, 395
 Typewriter, invented, 198
- Ukranian element, bibliography, 299
 Underwood, A. J., 139
 Unger, Mrs. Muriel, 40
 Union Army, life in, 17; aeronautic section, 23n.; grand divisions, 234
 Unitarian church, Finnish, 324
 United Daughters of the Confederacy, 42
 United States, relations with Canada, 171; territorial papers, 271; historical atlas, 390
 United States Sanitary Commission, in Civil War, 37n.
 United States War Department, archives, 288
 University of Michigan, in World War II, 310
 University of Minnesota, Dight institute, 63, 91; in 1890's, 67; regional writing fellowships, 90, 200, 380; archaeological research, 154; key center of war information, 191; anniversaries, 203, 306
 Uusimaa (Finland), emigration from, 321
- Vaasa (Finland), emigration from, 320, 321n.
 Vail, Robert W. G., 394
 Vaile, Roland S., author, 288
 VAILE, ROLAND S., (R) Blakey's "Analyses of Minnesota Incomes," 280
 Vallandigham, Clement L., court martial, 350
 Van Alen's Cavalry. *See* Third New York Cavalry
 Vanderburgh, Judge Charles E., sketch, 313
 Van Dorn, Gen. Earl, 251
 Van Kirk, Mrs. R. E., author, 399
 Van Schreeven, William J., author, 391
 Vermilion Lake Township (St. Louis County), history, 160
 Vermilion Range, attracts Finnish settlement, 319, 320; ore discovery, 411
 Vicksburg (Miss.), battle, 241, 242, 245; siege, 350
- Viipuri (Finland), emigration from, 320, 321n.
 Vik, Robert, 41
 Villard, Henry, "Early History of Transportation in Oregon," reviewed, 276
 Villard, Oswald Garrison, editor, 276
 Vincent, Jean A., 2
 Virginia, Finnish settlement, 319; workers' society, 325; Finnish newspaper, 327
 Von Steinwehr, Gen. Adolph, 357n.
 Voyageurs, travel methods, 90; clay pipes, 202
- Wabeke, Bertus H., author, 299
 Wadena County, Finnish settlement, 318
 Wagnild, Rev. O. J., author, 411
 Wakefield, Sgt. William L., 251, 349
 Walker, David, reformer, 65
 Walker, T. B., family, 93
 Walking Buffalo. *See* Red Wing
 Wall, Alexander J., 394
 Wallace, Henry A., speaker, 84
 Wallace, W. S., author, 200
 Walters, Dorothy V., 379
 Walters, Thorstina J., fellowship, 201
 "War Eagle," steamboat, 88
 Ward, Col. George H., 246
 Warfel, Harry R., author, 305
 Wargelin, Rev. John, speaker, 378
 Warming, Mrs. Irene, 75; author, 379
 Warre, Capt. Henry J., artist, 302
 Warren, Chester, 225, 254, 344
 Warroad, history, 316
 Waseca County Historical Society, 403; meeting, 99; postwar plans, 210; exhibit, 409
 Waseca County Horse Thief Detectives, history, 214
 Washburn, Gov. Israel, reviews troops, 232
 Washington, George, church, 38, 227; Indian medals, 267
 Washington (state), war records, 311
 Washington (D. C.), in Civil War, 15, 37
 Washington (N. C.), siege, 343
 Washington County, notes, 212, 412
 Washington County Historical Society, 403; celebrates Stillwater centennial, 41; meeting, 210; museum, 313; Prairie du Chien trip, 409

- Washington's Birthday, in Civil War camps, 249
- Wasson, Renata R., author, 193
- Watertown (S. D.), theaters, 300
- Watkins family, in Minnesota, 386
- Watson, Capt. ———, artist, 166n.
- Watson, Elmo S., author, 87
- Way, Frederick, Jr., author, 196; compiler, 393
- Weaver, Elijah, 247
- Webb, L. E., Indian agent, 183
- Weed, Thurlow, in Minnesota, 103
- Weinfeld, William, "Analyses of Minnesota Incomes," reviewed, 280
- Weisenburger, Francis P., author, 401
- Weismüller, Edward, poet, 176
- Wells, Frederick B., 154n.
- Welty, Eudora, author, 176
- Werneke, Edward, 40
- Wesley, Edgar B., 44, 73, 294; "American History in Schools and Colleges," reviewed, 168-170; author, 61
- West Hotel (Mpls.), wrecked, 3, 4
- West Point (Va.), 127
- Western Farm and Village Association, records, 207
- Westin, Leslie E., author, 76
- WESTIN, LESLIE E., *Community History in the Milaca High School*, 57-61
- Westward movement, to Illinois, 11; in literature, 192; ballads, 211
- Weyerhaeuser family, in lumber industry, 197
- Wheat raising, Kansas, 375. *See also* Agriculture
- Wheeler, ———, 151
- Wheelock, Joseph A., pioneer journalist, 203
- Whipple, Henry B., missionary, 183
- Whiskey Flat (Anoka), 364
- White Bear Lake, summer resort, 101
- Whitman, Walt, quoted, 65
- Whittier, Ethlyn W., author, 313
- Wiard, Norman, invents ice boat, 299
- Widen, Albin, 194; author, 394; speaker, 397
- Wilford, Lloyd A., archaeologist, 382; author, 180, 303, 398
- WILFORD, LLOYD A., *The Prehistoric Indians of Minnesota*, 153-157; *The Mille Lacs Aspect*, 329-341
- Wilkin, Maj. Alexander, 15
- Wilkinson, Gen. James, letter, 288
- Wilkinson, Morton S., letters, 183
- Wilkinson, Mrs. Morton S., 140
- Will, George F., author, 297
- "William J. Lewis," steamboat, 72
- William Penn School, Minneapolis, war activities, 206
- Williams, Alpheus S., 36
- Williams, Martin, pioneer journalist, 404
- Williamsburg (Va.), battle, 127n., 128; evacuated, 129
- Williamson, Dr. Thomas S., missionary, 183, 399
- Williamson, William, pioneer pastor, 324
- Willson, Mrs. Bunn T., 98; speaker, 97
- Wilson, Clifford P., author, 83, 302, 404
- Wilson, M. L., speaker, 84
- Wilson, Nette W., author, 305
- Wilson, Mrs. P. L., 97
- Wilson, Sarah A., pioneer teacher, 386
- Wilson, Capt. Willis, 118
- Wimberly, Lowry C., ed. "Prairie Schooner Caravan," reviewed, 175
- Winchell, Newton H., geologist, 175; archaeologist, 269, 336, 339
- Winder, Gen. John, 145
- Windom, Mrs. Ellen T., letters, 184
- Windom, Florence, 286
- Windom, Roger L., 42; speaker, 286
- Windom, William, papers, 42, 183, 184; honored, 286
- Windom, Mrs. William, letters, 77
- Windom, William D., 77, 184
- Winnebago Indians, at Long Prairie, 183; hostilities, 272
- Winnipeg Art Gallery Association, exhibit, 302
- Winona County Historical Society, museum, 206-208
- Winona Gesang Verein, 207
- Winona State Teachers College, 206; buildings, 207
- Winona Township (Winona County), survey, 207
- Winona War History Committee, 95
- Winters, Henry C., 232, 243
- Wisconsin, Cornell University lands, 69-71; public domain, 70; geological survey, 175; war records commission, 205; in art, 278; Dutch colonies, 299; guide to, 301; emigration from, 321n.; western boundary, 398

- Wisconsin Historical Records Survey, 198
 Wisconsin Historical Society. *See* State Historical Society of Wisconsin
 Wisconsin Territory, papers, 198
 Wittke, Carl, editor, 89
 Wolf, Hazel C., editor, 75, 181, 287, 382
 WOLF, HAZEL C., ed., *Campaigning with the First Minnesota: A Civil War Diary*, 11-39, 117-152, 224-257, 342-361
 Woman's Indian Association, minutes, 289
 Women, modern position, 376
 Women's Relief Corps, Montevideo, 313
 Wood, Mrs. F. A., author, 102
 Woodall, Allen E., 305
 Woodland pattern, defined, 155; pottery, 156, 330-335; Mille Lacs aspect, 329-341; relation to Hopewell phase, 341
 Woodman, Cyrus, 71
 Woodward, William A., 70
 Works Progress Administration, archaeological research, 154
 World War I, rosters, 160; federal agencies, 281; songs, 311
 World War II, records, 93, 94, 204, 310-312, 401-403; history committees, 94, 95, 403; scrap drive, 135n.; history, 205; paper salvage, 284; induction ceremony, 291; Anoka in, 366. *See also* Minnesota War History Committee
 Worthington Kiwanis Club, 408
 Wortman, Isaac, 358
 Wright, Frances, reformer, 65
 Wright, Frank Lloyd, architect, 7
 Wright, Isaac, house, 9
 Wright, Luella M., "Peter Melendy," reviewed, 71
 Wright, Susie W., compiler, 89
 Wright County, Finnish settlement, 318
 Wyoming, emigration from, 321n.
 Yazoo Pass (Miss.), 249
 York boats, pictures, 90
 Yorktown (Va.), siege, 119-126; Confederate defenses, 120n.
 Young Men's Christian Association, woman's auxiliary, 289; history, 298; Civil War work, 351n.
 Yugoslav element, bibliography, 299
 Zavertnik, Joz, author, 186
 Zenith mine, Vermilion Range, 320
 Zollicoffer, Gen. Felix K., 24
 Zorn, Anders, artist, 384

ERRATA

- Page 234, line 16 for *Gen. Pleasanton*, read *Gen. [Alfred] Pleasanton*.
 — 285, line 6, for *Sigvald Staylen*, read *Sigvald Stoylen*.
 — 314, line 24, for *Eric Norelius*, read *Erland Carlson*.
 — 314, lines 26-27, for *The work inaugurated by Norelius was continued in the same year by the Reverend Erland Carlson*, read *The work inaugurated by Carlson was continued in the same year by the Reverend Eric Norelius*.